

人口問題研究所
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ジェロントロジーに関する文献目録

厚生省人口問題研究所

は し が き

ジェロントロジーは最近人口問題の上からも人口老年化傾向の発展につれて関心されることが少なく、本研究所にあつてもその研究に着手されているが、本集はその第一着手として作成された関係文献目録で逐次増補改訂を加える予定である。この文献目録の作成は人口問題研究所厚生技官黒田俊夫がこれを担当した。

昭和 28 年 11 月 20 日

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まえがき

ここ十数年来、特に今次戦後においていわゆる「老年学」と訳されている gerontology が時代の脚光をおびて登場するに至つた。この科学の領域における唯一の専門研究誌ともいふべき Journal of Gerontology が今次戦争終了直後の 1946 年から刊行されていることも、この科学の新鮮さを十分に立証している。したがつて日本においても、一部の人口学者、医学者、生物学者、心理学者、統計学者達の深い学的関心をひくに至つたのもここ 1, 2 年来のことに属するのである。

このように gerontology は全く新しい科学の一分野であるだけに、その科学的内容はただ“science of aging”と規定されているのみであつて、その体系の樹立は将来の研究の成果にまたねばならない。しかし、例えばこの科学領域で極めて精力的な活動を展開しているアメリカ合衆国社会保障省心臓研究所の N. W. Shock 氏がこの科学は、「個体細胞内の酵素組織の変化の問題から、老人の能力活用の方法・技術という重大な社会経済問題に至るまで包含している」とのべているごとく、医学・生理学・生物学・心理学・社会学・経済学・人口学等のあらゆる科学の範疇に関連をもつており、この科学の学問的規定と体系の樹立は極めて未成熟の状態にあるといえるであらう。

この科学の内容が上述のごとく極めて広汎であり、体系的でないことはさておき、直接的には老人とか老年化現象を研究対象とする gerontology がなにゆえ近年になつて著しい進歩と社会的関心を招来するに至つたのであらうか。その理由の第一は人口の老年化という人口現象の顕在化とその激化の傾向であり、第二は個体の生命の保持・伸長という人間の本能的欲求に基礎づけられた老人医学的関心の抬頭である。人間の不老長寿に対する本能的欲求とその手段の探求は、人類の歴史と共に古いのであるが、多少とも科学的装いをもつて不老長寿対策の体系化が試みられたのは、約 150 年前の C. W. Hufeland の macrobiotics である。しかしこの企図は失敗に歸した。しがしこの試みこそ今日の新しい医学の一部門としての「老人医学 (geriatrics)」のらんしようであつたとも考えられるであらう。いわゆる老人医学としての geriatrics なる言葉もさして古いものではなく、1915-16 年頃であるといわれているが、その後この分野の研究はかなり目覚ましい進歩を示している。このような今日における geriatrics の活潑な研究とその必要性の提唱も、医学の進歩に基くというよりもむしろ前述の人口の老年化とその傾向の加速化予測を基本的動因としていると考えられるのである。

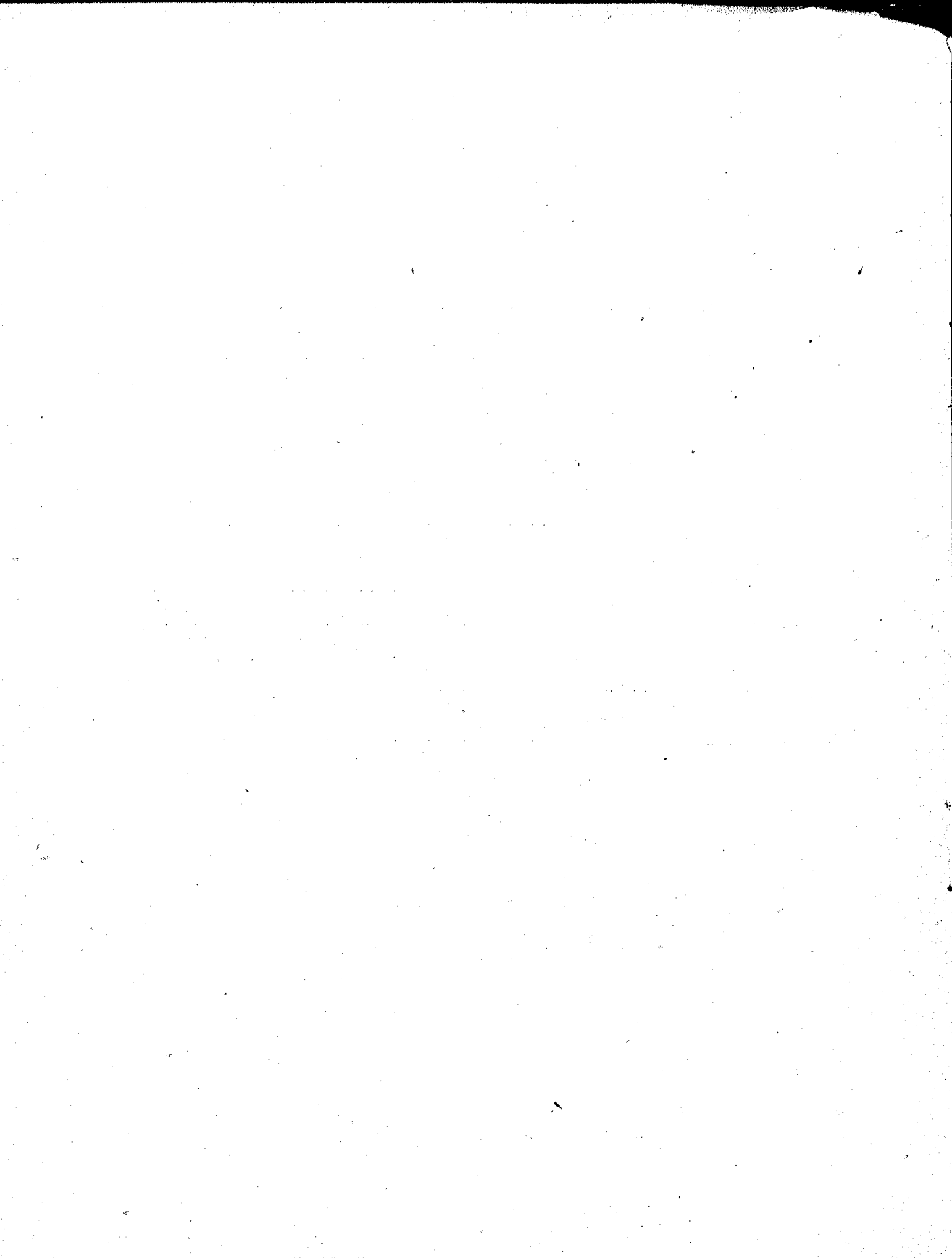
以上のごとく、個体としての老人の医学的研究を目的とする geriatrics と aging の科学としての gerontology とは別個の立場をとっているかのごとくであるが、Shock 氏がのべているように、aging の科学としての gerontology が、本質的には老年期のみならず「成長・発達」の時期をも「包含している」とするならば、geriatrics も gerontology の一分科と考えるのが妥当ではなからうか。

日本の死亡率が特に戦後において画期的な低下を示し、寿命が著しく伸長しつつある半面、出生減退の傾向も明確になつてきた今日、そして遠からぬ将来において老年人口の割合が急速な歩調でもつて増加すると予測される今日、人口学の観点からみて gerontology の研究と増加老年人口対策の樹立は焦眉の急を要する課題といわねばならないであろう。

本文献は、以上のごとき観点の下に、この科学研究の手引と関心喚起のために、主として外国文献中特に gerontology を中心として主要文献を整理編集したものである。

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VII. Miscellaneous

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- Anat. Rec.:** Anatomical Record. Philadelphia.
- Ann. Intern. Med.:** Annals of Internal Medicine.
- Ann. Amer. Acad. pol. soc. Sci.:** Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science. Philadelphia.
- Amer. J. Sociol.:** American Journal of Sociology. Chicago.
- Amer. J. digest. Dis.:** American Journal of Digestive Diseases. Fort Wayne, Ind.
- Amer. J. Orthopsychiat.:** American Journal of Orthopsychiatry. Menasha, Wis.
- Amer. Fed.:** American Federationist. N. Y. Washington.
- Amer. sociol. Rev.:** American Sociological Review. Menasha, Wis.
- Amer. J. pub. Hlth.:** American Journal of Public Health. N. Y.
- Amer. Psychol.:** American Psychologist. Baltimore.
- Amer. J. Path.:** American Journal of Pathology. Boston.
- Antiseptic.:** Antiseptic. Edinburgh and Madras.
- Arch. exp. Zellforsch.:** Archiv für experimentelle zellforschung. Jena.
- Arch. Gesch. Med.:** Archiv für Geschichte der Medizin. Leipzig.
- Arch. math. Wirtsch.-u. Soz. Forsch.:** Archiv für mathematische Wirtschafts-und Sozialforschung.
- Arch. Neurol. Psychiat., Chicago.:** Archives of Neurology and Psychiatry. Chicago.
- Blue Bk.:** Blue Book; an Annual Buyers guide. N. Y.
- Bull. N. Y. Acad. Med.:** Bulletin of the New York Academy of medicine. N. Y.
- Bull. med. Soc. Co. King's.:** Bulletin Medical Society of the country of King's. Brooklyn.
- Bull. schweiz. Acad. med. Wiss.:** Bulletin der schweizerischen Akademie der medizinischen Wissenschaften. Basel.
- Bull. Chicago. med. Soc.:** Bulletin of the Chicago Medical Society. Chicago.
- Brit. med. J.:** British Medical Journal. London.
- Calif. west. Med.** California and Western Medicine. San Francisco.
- Canad. med. Ass. J.:** Canadian Medical Association Journal. Toronto.
- Cath. Charities Rev.:** Catholic Charities Review. N. Y.
- Clin. Osteopath.:** Clinical Osteopathy. Los Angeles.
- Clin. Sci.:** Clinical Science, Incorporating Heart. London.
- Concours méd.:** Concours médical. Paris.
- Conn. St. med. J.:** Connecticut State Medical Journal. Hartford.
- Dallas med. J.:** Dallas Medical Journal. Dallas.

- Dis. nerv. Syst.:** Diseases of the Nervous System. Chicago.
- Dtsch. statist. Zbl.:** Deutsches statistisches Zentralblatt. Leipzig; Berlin.
- Dtsch. Volkswirtsch.:** Deutsche Volkswirtschaft; Zeitschrift für nationalsozialistische Wirtschafts Gestaltung. Berlin.
- Ecl. med. J.:** Electric Medical Journal. Cincinnati.
- Eugen. Rev.:** Eugenics Review. London.
- Glasg. med. J.:** Glasgow Medical Journal. Glasgow.
- Harper's Mon. Mag.:** Harper's Magazine. N. Y.
- Hahnemann. Mon.:** Hahnemannian Monthly. Philadelphia.
- Hlth. Bull., Bakersfield.:** Health Bulletin. Bakersfield.
- Harv. Bus. Rev.:** Harvard Business Review. N. Y.
- Hildebrands Jb. Nat. Okonom. Statist.:** Hildebrands Jahrbucher für Nationalökonomie und Statistik.
- Industr. Engng. Chem. News. Ed. or Anal. Ed.:** Industrial and Engineering Chemistry. Washington; Easton, Pa.
- Industr. Nursing.:** Industrial Nursing. Chicago.
- Irish. J. med. Sci.:** Irish Journal of Medical Science. Dublin.
- J. Amer. diet. ass.:** Journal of the American Dietetic Association. Baltimore.
- J. Amer. med. Ass.:** Journal of the American Medical Association. Chicago.
- J. Amer. Inst. Homeop.:** Journal of the American Institute of Homeopathy. Chicago.
- J. Amer. statist. Ass.:** Journal of the American Statistical Association. Boston.
- J. Ark. med. Soc.:** Journal of the Arkansas Medical Society. Little Rock.
- J. clin. Psychol.:** Journal of clinical Psychology. Burlington, Vt.
- J. Canad. dent. Ass.:** Journal of the Canadian Dental Association. Toronto.
- J. Geront.:** Journal of Gerontology. Springfield, Ill.; Baltimore.
- J. Hered.:** Journal of Heredity. Washington.
- J. Iowa St. med. Soc.:** Journal of the Iowa State Medical Society. Des Moines.
- J. Living.:** Journal of Living. N. Y.
- J. med. Ass. Ga.:** Journal of the Medical Association of Georgia. Augusta.
- J. Mich. med. Soc.:** Journal of the Michigan State Medical Society. Detroit.
- J. ment. Sci.:** Journal of Mental Science. London.
- J. Mt. Sinai Hosp., N.Y.:** Journal of the Mount Sinai Hospital. N. Y.
- J. roy. Army med. Cps.:** Journal of the Royal Army Medical Corps. London.
- J. Soc. hong. Statist.:** Journal de la société hongroise de statistique. Budapest.
- J. soc. Psychol.:** Journal of Social Psychology. Worcester.
- J. Statist. Rev. econ. Suisse.:** Journal de statistique et revue économique suisse. Bern; Basle.
- J. Tenn. med. Ass.:** Journal of the Tennessee State Medical Association. Nashville.

- J. trop. Med. (Hyg.):** Journal of Tropical Medicine (and Hygiene). London.
- Maand. cont. Bur. Statist.:** Maandschrift van het central Bureau voor de Statistiek.
- Mag. Statisz. Szemle.:** Magyar statisztikai szemle. Budapest.
- McGill med. J.:** McGill Medical Journal. Montreal.
- Med. Clin. N. Amer.:** Medical Clinics of North America. Philadelphia.
- Med. Fortntly.:** Medical Fortnightly. St. Louis.
- Med. J. Aust.:** Medical Journal of Australia. Sidney.
- Med. J. Rec.:** Medical Journal and Record. N. Y.
- Med. Pr.:** Medical Press and Circular. London.
- Med. Times. N. Y.:** Medical Times. New York.
- Med Rev. of Rev., N. Y.:** Medical Review of Reviews. N. Y.
- Med. Surg.:** Medicine and Surgery. St. Louis.
- Med. surg. J.:** Medical and Surgical Journal. New Orleans.
- Med Welt.:** Medizinische Welt. Berlin.
- Med. World, Phil.:** Medical World. Philadelphia.
- Med. offr.:** Medical Officer. London.
- Memphis med. J.:** Memphis Medical Journal. Memphis.
- Merck's Rep.:** Merck's Report. A practical Journal of Pharmacy. N. Y.
- Mod. Med., Minn.:** Modern Medicine. Minneapolis.
- Mon. Labor Rev.:** Monthly Labor Review. Washington.
- Milbank mem. Ed. quart. Bull.:** Milbank Memorial Fund Quarterly Bulletin. N. Y.
- Min. Labour Gaz.:** Ministry of Labour Gazette, (Great Britain). Ministry of Labour. London.
- N. C. med. J.:** North Carolina Medical Journal. Winston-Salem.
- N. Y. med. J.:** New York Medical Journal. N. Y.
- N. Z. med. J.:** New Zealand Medical Journal. Wellington.
- Personnel J.:** Personnel Journal. Baltimore.
- Pharm. J.:** Pharmaceutical Journal and Pharmacist. London.
- Post Grad. med. J.:** Post Graduate Medical Journal. London.
- Publ. Aid. Ill.:** Public Aid in Illinois. Illinois Public Aid Commissions. Chicago.
- Publ. Hlth. Rep.:** Public Health Reports-Washington.
- Proc. int. Assemb. post-grad. med. Ass. N. Amer.:** Proceeding of the International Assembly of Interstate Post-Graduate Medical Association of North America.
- Proc. nat. Conf. social Work.:** Proceedings of the National Conference of Social Workers.
- Publ. Person. Stud.:** Public Personnel Studies. Washington.
- Quart. Bull. N. Y. Dep. Hlth.:** Quarterly Bulletin; New York Department of Health. N. Y.

Rev. int. Sociol.: Revue international de sociologie. Paris.
Riv. franç. Trav.: Revue française du travail.
Riv. Biol.: Rivista di biologia. Roma.
R. I. med. J.: Rhode Island Medical Journal. Providence.
Roche Rev.: Roche Review. Nutley, N. T.
Rocky Mtn. med. J.: Rocky Mountain Medical Journal.
Samml. klin. Vortr.: Sammlung klinischer Vorträge. Leipzig.
Sci. Amer.: Scientific American. N. Y.
Schweiz. med. Wschr.: Schweizerische medizinische Wochenschrift. Basel.
Sci. Mon., N. Y.: Scientific Monthly. N. Y.
Sem. Hôp. Paris.: Semaine de hôpitaux de Paris.
Soc. Forces.: Social Forces. Chapel Hill.
Soc. Serv. Rev.: Social Service Review; A quarterly devoted to the Scientific and professional Interests of Social Work. Chicago.
Soc. Sec. Bull.: Social Security Bulletin. Washington.
Sociol. soc. Res.: Sociology and Social Research. Los Angeles.
Sth. med. Surg.: Southern Medicine and Surgery. Chattanooga.
Statist. Bull. Metrop. Life Insur. Co.: Statistical Bulletin of the Metropolitan Life Insurance Company. N. Y.
Ther. Med.: Therapeutic Medicine and Clinic. Chicago.
Ther. Notes, Detroit.: Therapeutic Notes. Detroit.