

IPSS: Statistical Report No.15

***THE COST
OF
SOCIAL SECURITY
IN
JAPAN***

*Fiscal Year 2002
(April 2002 - March 2003)*



**National Institute of Population and Social Security Research
TOKYO JAPAN 2005**

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No figure	-
Minimum ratio when less than 0.05	0.0
Estimated figure when less than half the unit used in the Table	0
Reduced figure (ratio)	

Please direct inquiries to: Third Office, Department of Research Planning and Coordination, National Institute of Population and Social Security Research

TEL: +81(0)3-3595-2985 FAX: +81(0)3-3591-4912
 E-mail: sougou@ipss.go.jp(Attention : Yukiko Katsumata)

I. The Scope of Social Security Expenditure

1. The scope of social security expenditure is based on the ILO (International Labor Organization) standards for international comparison.

The ILO defines Social Security Expenditure as all schemes or services which meet the following three criteria:

- (i) The objectives of the schemes must be to grant benefits for at least one of the following risks and needs: (1) Old age; (2) Survivor; (3) Invalidity; (4) Employment injury; (5) Sickness and health; (6) Family; (7) Unemployment; (8) Housing; (9) Public assistance and others.
- (ii) The system must have been set up by legislation which attributes specific individual rights to, or which imposes specified obligations on, a public, semi-public or autonomous body.
- (iii) The system should be administered by a public, semi-public or autonomous body founded by legislation; or by a private body which has been granted rights to perform legal obligations.
Specifically, the schemes for employment injury compensation are conducted by a private body as the case may be, though it should be included in the scope of Social Security Expenditure.

On the basis of the criteria listed above, the following schemes are included in these statistics: social insurance (including unemployment insurance and employment injury compensation insurance), family allowances, special schemes for public employees, public health service, public assistance, social welfare schemes and aid for war victims.

Social Security Expenditure is based on the above ILO standards and is estimated in each fiscal year budget for expenditure in each system of social security in Japan. Since 1949, the ILO has conducted 19 international inquiries on the cost of social security, and provides social security expenses data submitted by various countries in "The Cost of Social Security" on its Internet homepage.

(See <http://www.ilo.org/public/english/protection/socsec/publ/css/cssindex.htm>)

2. Social Security Expenditure is divided into "*Medical care*," "*Pensions*," and "*Welfare & Others*:"

- (i) "*Medical care*" includes costs for medical insurance, the medical service system for the aged, medical aid for public assistance, medical services for Workmen's Accident Compensation Insurance, as well as costs related to government-financed special medical services, such as the treatment of tuberculosis and mental disorders, and public health services conducted by local health centers.
- (ii) "*Pensions*" includes payments by public pension schemes such as National Pensions and Employee's Pension Insurance. It also includes some cash benefits paid in the form of pensions within the scheme of gratuities for retired public employees, and the scheme for Workmen's Accident Compensation Insurance.
- (iii) "*Welfare & Others*" includes expenses for social welfare services or long-term care, public assistances other than medical services, cash benefits for child allowance, sickness and injury cash benefits within the health insurance schemes, leave compensation benefits paid by the Workmen's Accident Compensation Insurance and unemployment benefits from Employment Insurance. In addition, long-term care includes long-term care insurance benefits and public assistance long-term care services, atomic bomb victim long-term care insurance system co-payments, partial cost sharing and family-care leave benefits.

3. The functional classification of Social Security Expenditure sums up benefits for each of the risks and needs included in 1(i) of the above Scope of Social Security Expenditure.

II. Summary of Social Security Expenditure, FY 2002

1. Social Security Expenditure in fiscal year 2002 was 83,566.7 billion yen.

- (i) Of the three categories, *Medical care* was estimated at 26,274.4 billion yen, accounting for 31.4 percent of the total; *Pensions* was 44,378.1 billion yen for a total share of 53.1 percent. *Welfare & Others* was 12,914.0 billion yen for a total share of 15.5 percent
- (ii) Social Security Expenditure increased by 2.7 percent in fiscal year 2002. The percentage share of the National Income was 23.03 percent.
- (iii) Social Security Expenditure per head of population was estimated at 655,800 yen, and the average expenditure per household was 1,795,500 yen.

Table 1 Social Security Expenditure by category, fiscal years 2001 and 2002

Social Security Expenditure	2001	2002	Compared with the previous year	
			Amount of increase	Rate of increase
	Hundreds of millions of yen	Hundreds of millions of yen	Hundreds of millions of yen	%
Total	814,007 (100.0)	835,666 (100.0)	21,659	2.7
<i>Medical care</i>	266,415 (32.7)	262,744 (31.4)	▲ 3,670	▲ 1.4
<i>Pensions</i>	425,714 (52.3)	443,781 (53.1)	18,067	4.2
<i>Welfare & Others</i>	121,878 (15.0)	129,140 (15.5)	7,262	6.0
<i>of which Long-term care</i>	41,462 (5.1)	46,995 (5.6)	5,533	13.3

Note: () The ratio to the total is expressed as a percentage.

Table 2 Social Security Expenditure by category as a percentage of National Income

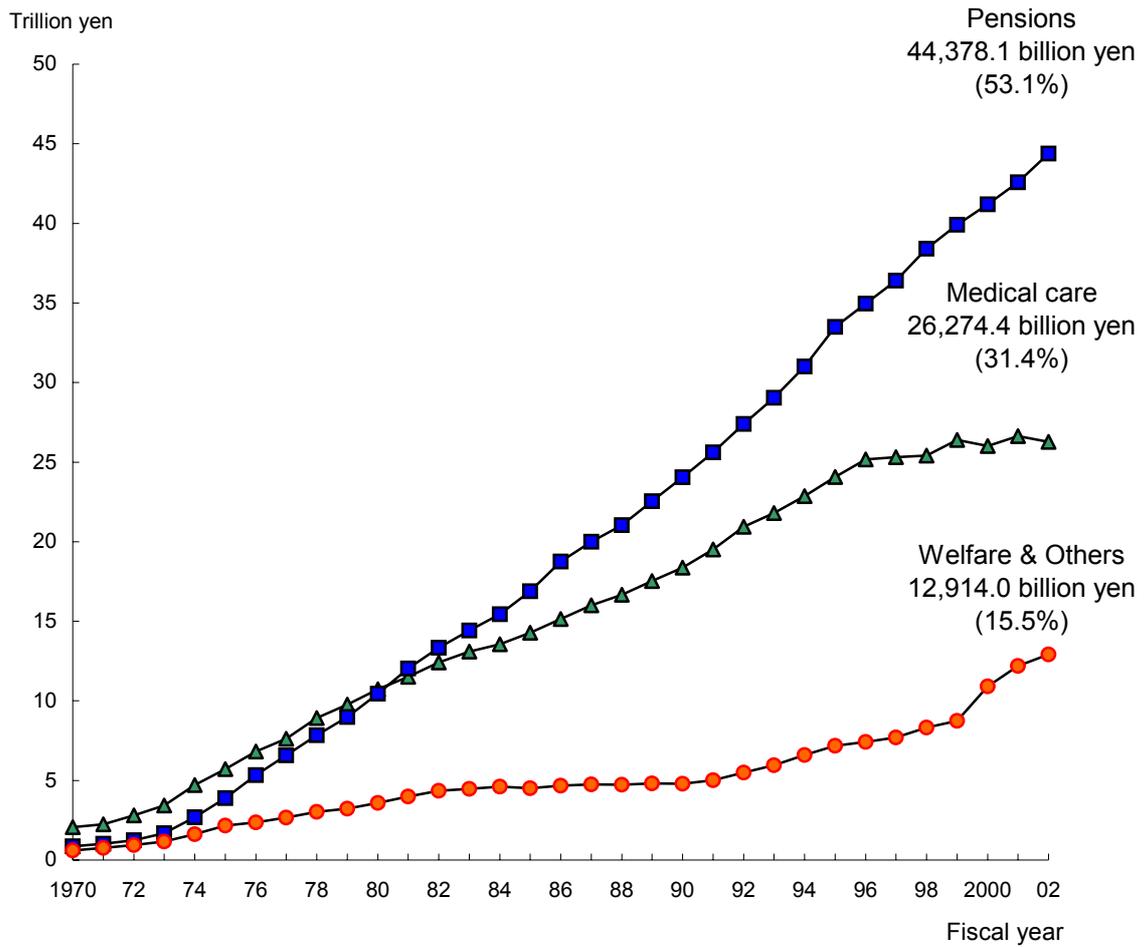
Social Security Expenditure	2001	2002	Increase compared with the previous year
	%	%	% point
Total	22.14	23.03	0.89
<i>Medical care</i>	7.24	7.24	△ 0.00
<i>Pensions</i>	11.58	12.23	0.65
<i>Welfare & Others</i>	3.31	3.56	0.24
<i>of which Long-term care</i>	1.13	1.30	0.17

Table 3 Social Security Expenditure per head of population and per household, fiscal years 2001 and 2002

Social Security Expenditure	2001	2002	Compared with the previous year	
			Amount of increase	Rate of increase
	1,000 yen	1,000 yen	1,000 yen	%
Per head of population	639.5	655.8	16.3	2.5
Per household	1,760.8	1,795.5	34.6	2.0

Notes: Social Security Expenditure per household = (Number of people in the household/Total number of households) × Social Security Expenditure per head of population.

Figure 1 Social Security Expenditure by category, fiscal years 1970-2002



2. As can be seen in Table 4 below showing Social Security Expenditure by functional category, "Old age" heads the list with 49.3% of the total, followed by "Sickness and health" at 30.9%. These two functional categories make up approximately 80.0% of the entire Social Security Expenditure. The other functional categories and their percentages of the total are "Survivors" (7.3%), "Unemployment" (3.0%), "Family benefits" (3.2%), "Invalidity benefits" (2.3%), "Social assistance and others" (2.4%), "Employment injury" (1.2%) and "Housing" (0.3%).

Table 4 Social Security Expenditure by functional category, fiscal years 2001 and 2002

Social Security Expenditure	2001	2002	Compared with the previous year	
			Amount of increase	Rate of increase
Total	Hundreds of millions of yen 814,007 (100.0)	Hundreds of millions of yen 835,666 (100.0)	Hundreds of millions of yen 21,659	% 2.7
Old age	389,509 (47.9)	412,382 (49.3)	22,873	5.9
Survivors	60,057 (7.4)	60,875 (7.3)	818	1.4
Invalidity benefits	19,051 (2.3)	19,393 (2.3)	342	1.8
Employment injury	10,346 (1.3)	10,012 (1.2)	▲ 334	▲ 3.2
Sickness and health	262,085 (32.2)	258,374 (30.9)	▲ 3,711	▲ 1.4
Family benefits	25,559 (3.1)	27,001 (3.2)	1,442	5.6
Unemployment	26,524 (3.3)	25,472 (3.0)	▲ 1,053	▲ 4.0
Housing	2,201 (0.3)	2,503 (0.3)	303	13.8
Social assistance and others	18,676 (2.3)	19,654 (2.4)	978	5.2

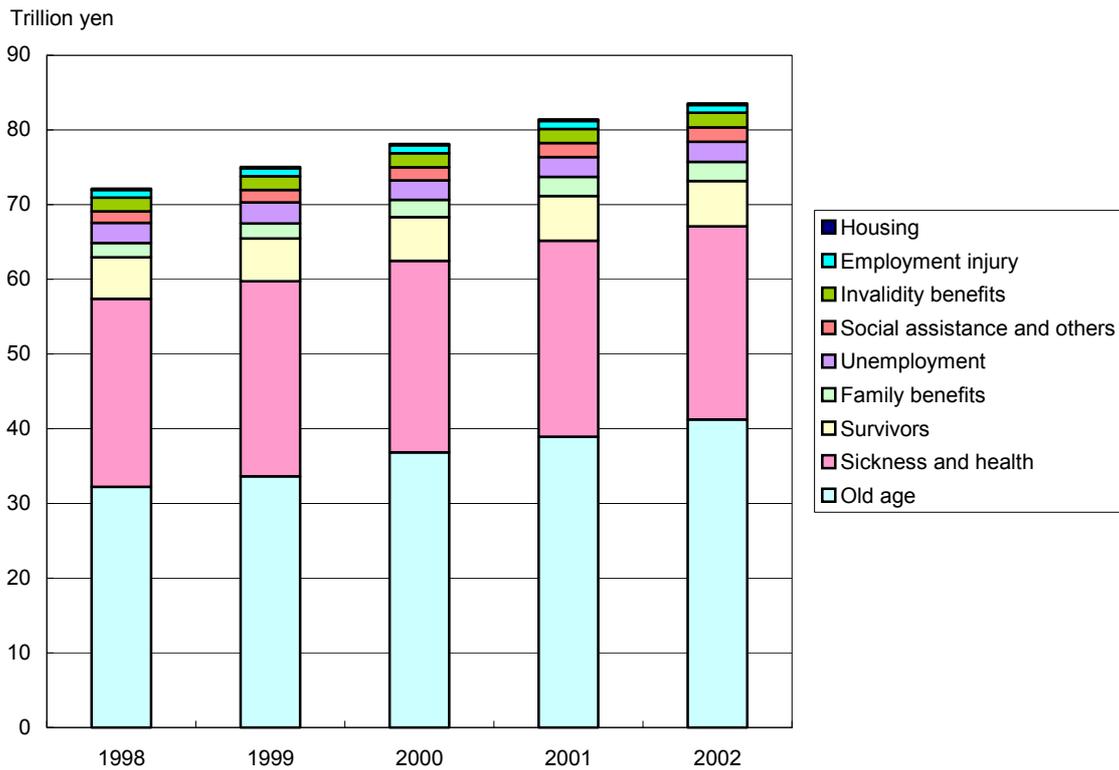
Notes: 1. () The ratio to the total is expressed as a percentage.

2. Refer to 'Reference' for more details about functional classifications.

Table 5 Social Security Expenditure by functional category as a percentage of National Income

Social Security Expenditure	2001	2002	Increase compared with the previous year
	%	%	% point
Total	22.14	23.03	0.89
Old age	10.59	11.37	0.77
Survivors	1.63	1.68	0.04
Invalidity benefits	0.52	0.53	0.02
Employment injury	0.28	0.28	▲ 0.01
Sickness and health	7.13	7.12	▲ 0.01
Family benefits	0.70	0.74	0.05
Unemployment	0.72	0.70	▲ 0.02
Housing	0.06	0.07	0.01
Social assistance and others	0.51	0.54	0.03

Figure 2 Social Security Expenditure by functional category, fiscal years 1998-2002



3. Social Security Expenditure for the elderly (i.e., retirement pensions, medical care for the aged, welfare services for the aged) was 58,437.9 billion yen. Its share of Social Security Expenditure was 69.9 percent.

Table 6 Social Security Expenditure for the elderly, fiscal years 2001 and 2002

	2001	2002	Rate of increase compared with the previous year
Total Social Security Expenditure	Hundreds of millions of yen 814,007 (100.0)	Hundreds of millions of yen 835,666 (100.0)	% 2.7
Expenditure for the elderly	Hundreds of millions of yen	Hundreds of millions of yen	%
Pension benefits	406,178	425,025	4.6
Medical care	107,216	107,125	▲ 0.1
Welfare services	44,873	50,792	13.2
Subsidies for elderly employees	1,250	1,437	15.0
Total	559,517 (68.7)	584,379 (69.9)	4.4
Population			Rate of increase
By age group	10 thousand	10 thousand	%
60 and over	3,079	3,173	3.1
65 and over	2,287	2,363	3.3
70 and over	1,559	1,625	4.2
75 and over	953	1,004	5.4

Notes: 1. The ratio to the total Social Security Expenditure is expressed as a percentage.

2. Health and medical services expenditure for the aged consists of expenditures concerning measures for care control, the in-home welfare service expense not covered by long-term care insurance, etc.

3. Subsidies for elderly employees are grants in which, from the viewpoint of promoting continued employment and re-employment for 60 to 65-year-olds, 25 percent of the wages earned by people over 60 years of age are provided to those elderly people continuing to work and whose wages have dropped considerably since turning 60. This grant is provided to elderly people under the age of 65.

III. Summary of Social Security Revenue by source, FY 2002

Fiscal year 2002 Social Security Revenue amounted to 88,221.8 billion yen.

- (i) Percentages in each category indicate that Social Insurance is 63.3%, Tax is 30.3%, and Other Receipts is 6.4% of the total.
(ii) Revenue has decreased 2.40% as compared to the previous fiscal year.

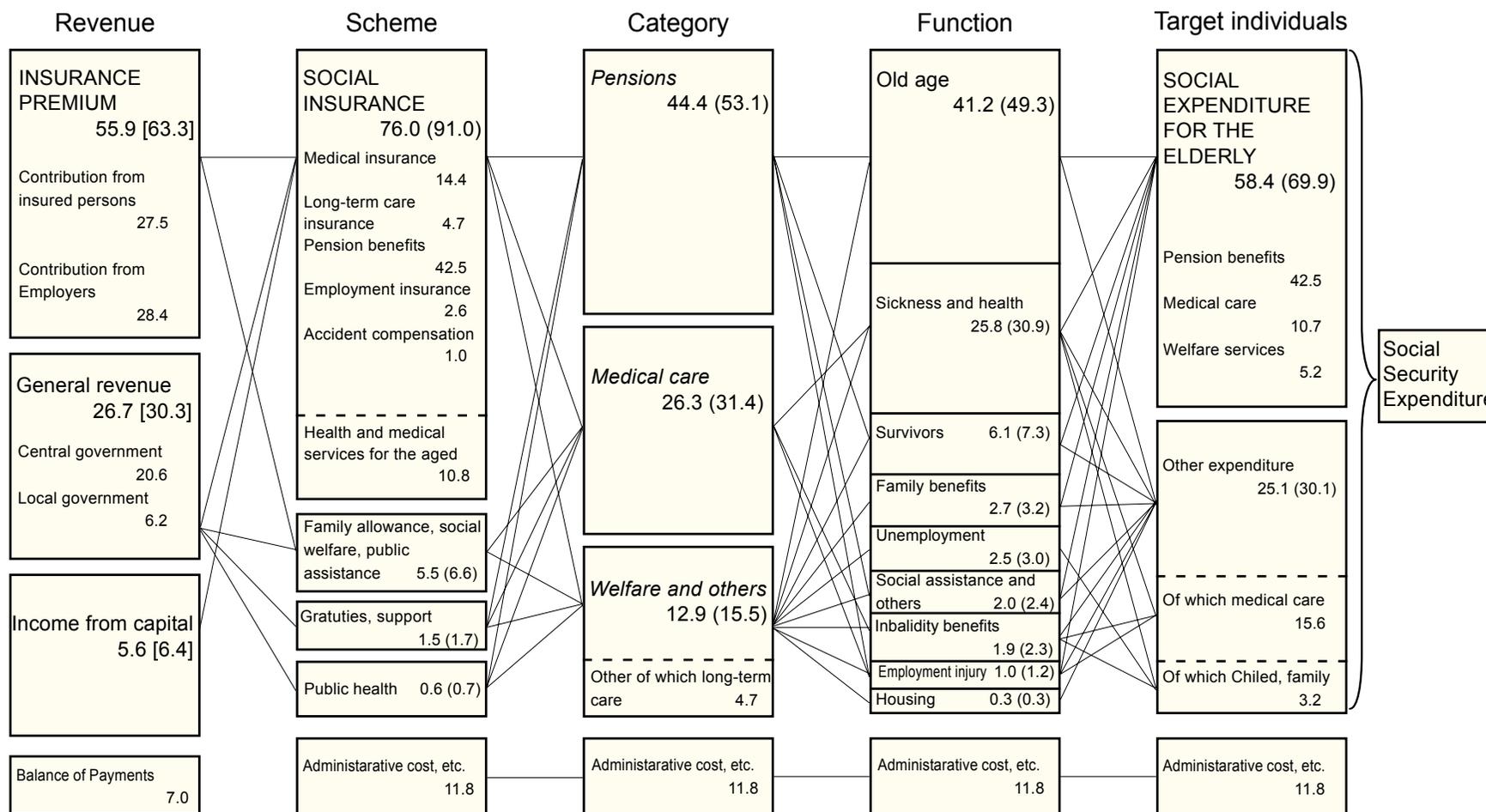
Table 7 Social Security Revenue by source, fiscal years 2001 and 2002

	2001	2002	Compared with the previous year	
			Amount of increase	Rate of increase
	Hundreds of millions of yen	Hundreds of millions of yen	Hundreds of millions of yen	%
Total	903,902 (100.0)	882,218 (100.0)	▲ 21,684	▲ 2.40
I Social Insurance	561,257 (62.1)	558,784 (63.3)	▲ 2,473	▲ 0.44
Contribution from employers	286,537 (31.7)	284,054 (32.2)	▲ 2,483	▲ 0.87
Contribution from insured persons	274,720 (30.4)	274,731 (31.1)	10	0.00
II Taxes	266,922 (29.5)	267,140 (30.3)	219	0.08
Central government	207,075 (22.9)	205,520 (23.3)	▲ 1,555	▲ 0.75
Other government	59,847 (6.6)	61,620 (7.0)	1,774	2.96
III Other receipts	75,724 (8.4)	56,294 (6.4)	▲ 19,430	▲ 25.66
Income from capital	43,464 (4.8)	16,124 (1.8)	▲ 27,341	▲ 62.90
Others	32,259 (3.6)	40,170 (4.6)	7,911	24.52

Note: () The ratio to the total is expressed as a percentage.

Figure 3 Social Security Expenditure by revenue, scheme, category, function and target individuals, fiscal year 2002

(Unit: Trillion of yen, %)



- Notes: 1. "Child, family" refers to medical insurance in the form of a lump sum maternity allowance and child-rearing allowance, employment insurance in the form of parental leave allowance, day-care facilities administration costs and single parent family and disabled child allowance.
2. Fiscal year 2002 Social Security Revenue amounted to 88.2 trillion yen (excluding transfer from other systems). The figure in square brackets [] represents the ratio of the Social Security Revenue total.
3. Fiscal year 2002 Social Security Expenditure amounted to 83.6 trillion yen. The figure in parentheses () represents the ratio of the Social Security Expenditure total.

IV. Statistical tables

Table 1 Social Security Expenditure by category, fiscal years 1950-2002

Fiscal year	Social Security Expenditure						
	Total (A) Hundreds of millions of yen	Medical Care (B) Hundreds of millions of yen	B/A %	Pension, Welfare & Others (C) Hundreds of millions of yen		C/A %	
1950	1,261	646	51.2	615		48.8	
1951	1,571	804	51.1	768		48.9	
1952	2,194	1,149	52.3	1,046		47.7	
1953	2,577	1,480	57.5	1,096		42.5	
1954	3,841	1,712	44.6	2,129		55.4	
1955	3,893	1,919	49.3	1,974		50.7	
1956	3,986	2,018	50.6	1,969		49.4	
1957	4,357	2,224	51.0	2,133		49.0	
1958	5,080	2,099	41.3	2,981		58.7	
1959	5,778	2,523	43.7	3,255		56.3	
1960	6,553	2,942	44.9	3,611		55.1	
1961	7,900	3,850	48.7	4,050		51.3	
1962	9,219	4,699	51.0	4,520		49.0	
1963	11,214	5,885	52.5	5,329		47.5	
				<i>Pension (D)</i> Hundreds of millions of yen	<i>D/A</i> %	<i>Welfare & Others (E)</i> Hundreds of millions of yen	<i>E/A</i> %
1964	13,475	7,328	54.4	3,056	22.7	3,091	22.9
1965	16,037	9,137	57.0	3,508	21.9	3,392	21.2
1966	18,670	10,766	57.7	4,199	22.5	3,705	19.8
1967	21,644	12,583	58.1	4,947	22.9	4,114	19.0
1968	25,096	14,679	58.5	5,835	23.3	4,582	18.3
1969	28,752	16,975	59.0	6,935	24.1	4,842	16.8
1970	35,239	20,758	58.9	8,562	24.3	5,920	16.8
1971	40,258	22,505	55.9	10,192	25.3	7,561	18.8
1972	49,845	28,111	56.4	12,367	24.8	9,367	18.8
1973	62,587	34,270	54.8	16,758	26.8	11,559	18.5
1974	90,270	47,208	52.3	26,782	29.7	16,280	18.0
1975	117,693	57,132	48.5	38,831	33.0	21,730	18.5
1976	145,165	68,098	46.9	53,415	36.8	23,652	16.3
1977	168,868	76,256	45.2	65,880	39.0	26,732	15.8
1978	197,763	89,167	45.1	78,377	39.6	30,219	15.3
1979	219,832	97,743	44.5	89,817	40.9	32,272	14.7
1980	247,736	107,329	43.3	104,525	42.2	35,882	14.5
1981	275,638	115,221	41.8	120,420	43.7	39,997	14.5
1982	300,973	124,118	41.2	133,404	44.3	43,451	14.4
1983	319,733	130,983	41.0	144,108	45.1	44,642	14.0
1984	336,396	135,654	40.3	154,527	45.9	46,216	13.7
1985	356,798	142,830	40.0	168,923	47.3	45,044	12.6
1986	385,918	151,489	39.3	187,620	48.6	46,809	12.1
1987	407,337	160,001	39.3	199,874	49.1	47,462	11.7
1988	424,582	166,726	39.3	210,459	49.6	47,397	11.2
1989	448,822	175,279	39.1	225,407	50.2	48,136	10.7
1990	472,203	183,795	38.9	240,420	50.9	47,989	10.2
1991	501,346	195,056	38.9	256,145	51.1	50,145	10.0
1992	538,280	209,395	38.9	274,013	50.9	54,872	10.2
1993	568,039	218,059	38.4	290,376	51.1	59,603	10.5
1994	604,727	228,726	37.8	310,084	51.3	65,918	10.9
1995	647,314	240,593	37.2	334,986	51.8	71,735	11.1
1996	675,475	251,789	37.3	349,548	51.7	74,139	11.0
1997	694,163	253,070	36.5	363,996	52.4	77,098	11.1
1998	721,411	254,077	35.2	384,105	53.2	83,228	11.5
1999	750,417	263,953	35.2	399,112	53.2	87,352	11.6
2000	781,272	260,062	33.3	412,012	52.7	109,198	14.0
2001	814,007	266,415	32.7	425,714	52.3	121,878	15.0
2002	835,666	262,744	31.4	443,781	53.1	129,140	15.5

Note: Rounding of the numbers may cause some discrepancies.

Table 2 Three categories of Social Security Expenditure as a percentage of National Income, fiscal years 1951-2002

(Unit:%)

Fiscal year	Social Security Expenditure				National Income Hundreds of millions of yen
	Total	Medical Care	Pensions	Welfare & Others	
1951	3.54	1.81	1.73		44,346
1952	4.21	2.20	2.01		52,159
1953	4.29	2.47	1.83		60,015
1954	5.83	2.60	3.23		65,917
1955	5.58	2.75	2.83		69,733
1956	5.05	2.56	2.49		78,962
1957	4.91	2.51	2.41		88,681
1958	5.41	2.24	3.18		93,829
1959	5.23	2.28	2.95		110,421
1960	4.86	2.18	2.68		134,967
1961	4.91	2.39	2.52		160,819
1962	5.15	2.63	2.53		178,933
1963	5.31	2.79	2.53		210,993
1964	5.60	3.05	1.27	1.29	240,514
1965	5.98	3.41	1.31	1.26	268,270
1966	5.90	3.40	1.33	1.17	316,448
1967	5.76	3.35	1.32	1.10	375,477
1968	5.74	3.36	1.33	1.05	437,209
1969	5.52	3.26	1.33	0.93	521,178
1970	5.77	3.40	1.40	0.97	610,297
1971	6.11	3.41	1.55	1.15	659,105
1972	6.40	3.61	1.59	1.20	779,369
1973	6.53	3.58	1.75	1.21	958,396
1974	8.03	4.20	2.38	1.45	1,124,716
1975	9.49	4.61	3.13	1.75	1,239,907
1976	10.34	4.85	3.80	1.68	1,403,972
1977	10.85	4.90	4.23	1.72	1,557,032
1978	11.51	5.19	4.56	1.76	1,717,785
1979	12.06	5.36	4.93	1.77	1,822,066
1980	12.19	5.28	5.14	1.77	2,032,410
1981	13.01	5.44	5.68	1.89	2,118,783
1982	13.68	5.64	6.06	1.97	2,200,091
1983	13.82	5.66	6.23	1.93	2,312,854
1984	13.83	5.58	6.36	1.90	2,431,547
1985	13.67	5.47	6.47	1.73	2,610,890
1986	14.39	5.65	7.00	1.75	2,680,934
1987	14.45	5.68	7.09	1.68	2,818,190
1988	13.97	5.48	6.92	1.56	3,039,679
1989	13.93	5.44	7.00	1.49	3,222,073
1990	13.56	5.28	6.90	1.38	3,483,454
1991	13.51	5.26	6.90	1.35	3,710,808
1992	14.57	5.67	7.42	1.49	3,693,236
1993	15.39	5.91	7.87	1.62	3,690,327
1994	16.17	6.11	8.29	1.76	3,740,683
1995	17.30	6.43	8.95	1.92	3,742,477
1996	17.46	6.51	9.04	1.92	3,867,623
1997	17.78	6.48	9.32	1.97	3,904,060
1998	19.06	6.71	10.15	2.20	3,785,535
1999	20.13	7.08	10.71	2.34	3,726,934
2000	20.65	6.87	10.89	2.89	3,783,922
2001	22.14	7.24	11.58	3.31	3,677,301
2002	23.03	7.24	12.23	3.56	3,628,499

Sources: National Income up to 1954: Annual Report on National Income Statistics (1978); 1955-77: Report on National Accounts (1988); 1978-89: Annual Report on National Accounts (2000); 1990 and after: Revised National Accounts by 2002 Standard, (93 SNA) by the Department of National Accounts, Economic and Social Research Institute Cabinet Office, Government of Japan.

Table 3 Annual rates of increase in Social Security Expenditure and National Income, fiscal years 1951-2002

(Unit:%)

Fiscal year	Social Security Expenditure				National Income
	Total	Medical Care	Pensions	Welfare & Others	
1951	24.6	24.5	24.9		—
1952	39.7	42.9	36.2		17.6
1953	17.5	28.8	4.8		15.1
1954	49.0	15.7	94.3		9.8
1955	1.4	12.1	▲ 7.3		5.8
1956	2.4	5.2	▲ 0.3		13.2
1957	9.3	10.2	8.3		12.3
1958	16.6	▲ 5.6	39.8		5.8
1959	13.7	20.2	9.2		17.7
1960	13.4	16.6	10.9		22.2
1961	20.6	30.9	12.2		19.2
1962	16.7	22.1	11.6		11.3
1963	21.6	25.2	17.9		17.9
1964	20.2	24.5	15.3		14.0
1965	19.0	24.7	14.8	9.7	11.5
1966	16.4	17.8	19.7	9.2	18.0
1967	15.9	16.9	17.8	11.0	18.7
1968	15.9	16.7	18.0	11.4	16.4
1969	14.6	15.6	18.9	5.7	19.2
1970	22.6	22.3	23.5	22.3	17.1
1971	14.2	8.4	19.0	27.7	8.0
1972	23.8	24.9	21.3	23.9	18.2
1973	25.6	21.9	35.5	23.4	23.0
1974	44.2	37.8	59.8	40.8	17.4
1975	30.4	21.0	45.0	33.5	10.2
1976	23.3	19.2	37.6	8.8	13.2
1977	16.3	12.0	23.3	13.0	10.9
1978	17.1	16.9	19.0	13.0	10.3
1979	11.2	9.6	14.6	6.8	6.1
1980	12.7	9.8	16.4	11.2	11.5
1981	11.3	7.4	15.2	11.5	4.2
1982	9.2	7.7	10.8	8.6	3.8
1983	6.2	5.5	8.0	2.7	5.1
1984	5.2	3.6	7.2	3.5	5.1
1985	6.1	5.3	9.3	▲ 2.5	7.4
1986	8.2	6.1	11.1	3.9	2.7
1987	5.6	5.6	6.5	1.4	5.1
1988	4.2	4.2	5.3	▲ 0.1	7.9
1989	5.7	5.1	7.1	1.6	6.0
1990	5.2	4.9	6.7	▲ 0.3	8.1
1991	6.2	6.1	6.5	4.5	6.5
1992	7.4	7.4	7.0	9.4	▲ 0.5
1993	5.5	4.1	6.0	8.6	▲ 0.1
1994	6.5	4.9	6.8	10.6	1.4
1995	7.0	5.2	8.0	8.8	0.0
1996	4.4	4.7	4.3	3.4	3.3
1997	2.8	0.5	4.1	4.0	0.9
1998	3.9	0.4	5.5	8.0	▲ 3.0
1999	4.0	3.9	3.9	5.0	▲ 1.5
2000	4.1	▲ 1.5	3.2	25.0	1.5
2001	4.2	2.4	3.3	11.6	▲ 2.8
2002	2.7	▲ 1.4	4.2	6.0	▲ 1.3

Table 4 Social Security Expenditure and National Income per head of population, fiscal years 1951-2002

Fiscal year	Social Security Expenditure per head		National Income per head	
	1,000yen	Index 1973 = 100	1,000yen	Index 1973 = 100
1951	1.9	3.3	52.5	6.0
1952	2.6	4.5	60.8	6.9
1953	3.0	5.2	69.0	7.8
1954	4.4	7.7	74.7	8.5
1955	4.4	7.7	78.2	8.9
1956	4.4	7.7	87.6	10.0
1957	4.8	8.4	97.6	11.1
1958	5.5	9.6	102.3	11.6
1959	6.2	10.8	119.2	13.6
1960	7.0	12.2	144.5	16.4
1961	8.4	14.6	170.6	19.4
1962	9.7	16.9	188.1	21.4
1963	11.7	20.4	219.5	25.0
1964	13.7	23.9	247.6	28.2
1965	16.2	28.2	273.2	31.1
1966	18.9	32.9	319.6	36.4
1967	21.6	37.7	375.0	42.7
1968	24.8	43.2	431.7	49.1
1969	28.0	48.9	508.7	57.9
1970	33.7	58.7	586.0	66.7
1971	37.9	66.1	621.7	70.7
1972	46.3	80.8	724.9	82.5
1973	57.4	100.0	879.1	100.0
1974	81.6	142.3	1,018.1	115.8
1975	105.1	183.3	1,108.7	126.1
1976	128.4	223.8	1,242.4	141.3
1977	147.9	257.9	1,364.7	155.2
1978	171.7	299.3	1,492.2	169.7
1979	189.3	329.9	1,569.6	178.5
1980	211.6	368.9	1,737.3	197.6
1981	233.8	407.5	1,798.1	204.5
1982	253.5	441.9	1,854.1	210.9
1983	267.5	466.3	1,935.9	220.2
1984	279.6	487.4	2,022.2	230.0
1985	294.8	513.8	2,158.3	245.5
1986	317.2	553.0	2,204.8	250.8
1987	333.2	580.9	2,306.9	262.4
1988	345.9	603.0	2,477.9	281.9
1989	364.3	635.0	2,616.7	297.6
1990	382.0	665.9	2,819.3	320.7
1991	404.2	704.6	2,991.8	340.3
1992	432.5	754.0	2,966.9	337.5
1993	455.3	793.7	2,955.7	336.2
1994	483.7	843.1	2,987.5	339.8
1995	515.5	898.6	2,982.1	339.2
1996	536.7	935.5	3,075.0	349.8
1997	550.2	959.1	3,096.0	352.2
1998	570.3	994.3	2,994.4	340.6
1999	592.3	1,032.6	2,942.7	334.7
2000	615.5	1,073.0	2,982.1	339.2
2001	639.5	1,114.8	2,891.3	328.9
2002	655.8	1,143.1	2,848.2	324.0

Table 5 Social Security Expenditure for the elderly, fiscal years 1973-2002

Fiscal year	Pension benefits	Medical care benefits	Welfare service benefits	Subsidies for employees	Total		(A)Total		
					Annual rate of increase	% of total (A)	Social Security Expenditure	Annual rate of increase	
	Hundreds of millions of yen	Hundreds of millions of yen	Hundreds of millions of yen	Hundreds of millions of yen	Hundreds of millions of yen	%	%	Hundreds of millions of yen	%
1973	10,756	4,289	596	-	15,641	-	25.0	62,587	-
1974	19,204	6,652	877	-	26,733	70.9	29.6	90,270	44.2
1975	28,924	8,666	1,164	-	38,754	45.0	32.9	117,693	30.4
1976	40,697	10,780	1,489	-	52,966	36.7	36.5	145,165	23.3
1977	50,942	12,872	1,798	-	65,612	23.9	38.9	168,868	16.3
1978	61,329	15,948	2,060	-	79,337	20.9	40.1	197,763	17.1
1979	70,896	18,503	2,306	-	91,705	15.6	41.7	219,832	11.2
1980	83,675	21,269	2,570	-	107,514	17.2	43.4	247,736	12.7
1981	97,903	24,280	2,822	-	125,005	16.3	45.4	275,638	11.3
1982	109,552	27,450	3,129	-	140,131	12.1	46.6	300,973	9.2
1983	120,122	32,660	3,306	-	156,088	11.4	48.8	319,733	6.2
1984	130,497	35,534	3,467	-	169,498	8.6	50.4	336,396	5.2
1985	144,549	40,070	3,668	-	188,287	11.1	52.8	356,798	6.1
1986	163,140	43,584	4,316	-	211,040	12.1	54.7	385,918	8.2
1987	175,081	46,638	4,278	-	225,997	7.1	55.5	407,337	5.6
1988	185,889	49,824	4,569	-	240,282	6.3	56.6	424,582	4.2
1989	201,126	53,730	5,106	-	259,962	8.2	57.9	448,822	5.7
1990	216,182	57,331	5,749	-	279,262	7.4	59.1	472,203	5.2
1991	231,909	61,976	6,552	-	300,437	7.6	59.9	501,346	6.2
1992	249,728	66,685	7,456	-	323,869	7.8	60.2	538,280	7.4
1993	266,199	71,394	8,171	-	345,764	6.8	60.9	568,039	5.5
1994	286,248	77,804	9,066	-	373,118	7.9	61.7	604,727	6.5
1995	311,565	84,525	10,902	117	407,109	9.1	62.9	647,314	7.0
1996	326,713	92,166	11,537	369	430,784	5.8	63.8	675,475	4.4
1997	341,699	96,392	12,743	567	451,401	4.8	65.0	694,163	2.8
1998	362,379	101,092	13,797	773	478,041	5.9	66.3	721,411	3.9
1999	378,061	109,443	15,106	954	503,564	5.3	67.1	750,417	4.0
2000	391,729	103,469	35,698	1,086	531,982	5.6	68.1	781,272	4.1
2001	406,178	107,216	44,873	1,250	559,517	5.2	68.7	814,007	4.2
2002	425,025	107,125	50,792	1,437	584,379	4.4	69.9	835,666	2.7

Table 6 Social Security Expenditure for child and family, fiscal years 1975-2002

Fiscal year	Total									
	Total					Maternity allowance	Annual rate of increase	% of total		
	Family allowance	Child allowance	Child rearing allowance	Child welfare service	Parent leave allowance					
Hundred of millions of yen	Hundred of millions of yen	Hundred of millions of yen	Hundred of millions of yen	Hundred of millions of yen	Hundred of millions of yen	Hundred of millions of yen	Hundred of millions of yen	%	%	
1975	1,829	1,444	385	3,549	-	5,378	1,229	6,608	-	5.6
1976	2,333	1,691	642	4,258	-	6,591	915	7,505	13.6	5.2
1977	2,509	1,695	814	4,802	-	7,311	1,702	9,013	20.1	5.3
1978	2,834	1,719	1,114	5,243	-	8,076	1,683	9,759	8.3	4.9
1979	3,180	1,785	1,396	5,744	-	8,924	1,668	10,591	8.5	4.8
1980	3,560	1,778	1,782	5,998	-	9,558	1,639	11,197	5.7	4.5
1981	3,790	1,641	2,149	6,225	-	10,014	2,149	12,163	8.6	4.4
1982	4,109	1,660	2,449	6,386	-	10,494	2,240	12,735	4.7	4.2
1983	4,365	1,650	2,715	6,138	-	10,503	2,260	12,763	0.2	4.0
1984	4,544	1,637	2,908	6,408	-	10,952	2,641	13,593	6.5	4.0
1985	4,617	1,589	3,027	6,836	-	11,453	3,060	14,513	6.8	4.1
1986	4,604	1,605	3,000	7,635	-	12,239	3,161	15,401	6.1	4.0
1987	4,574	1,558	3,016	7,356	-	11,931	3,150	15,080	▲ 2.1	3.7
1988	4,500	1,488	3,012	7,555	-	12,055	3,105	15,160	0.5	3.6
1989	4,465	1,454	3,011	8,046	-	12,511	2,990	15,501	2.3	3.5
1990	4,449	1,391	3,059	8,532	-	12,981	3,005	15,986	3.1	3.4
1991	4,439	1,381	3,058	9,327	-	13,766	3,104	16,870	5.5	3.4
1992	5,267	2,173	3,094	9,691	-	14,958	3,692	18,650	10.6	3.5
1993	5,072	1,942	3,130	10,424	6	15,502	3,775	19,277	3.4	3.4
1994	4,928	1,710	3,218	10,768	5	15,701	4,224	19,925	3.4	3.3
1995	5,112	1,612	3,500	11,177	327	16,616	4,753	21,369	7.2	3.3
1996	5,201	1,536	3,666	13,312	507	19,021	4,594	23,615	10.5	3.5
1997	5,304	1,497	3,807	12,809	559	18,672	4,585	23,258	▲ 1.5	3.4
1998	5,370	1,486	3,885	13,336	603	19,310	4,687	23,997	3.2	3.3
1999	5,524	1,547	3,977	14,188	643	20,355	4,617	24,972	4.1	3.3
2000	7,116	2,917	4,199	14,963	721	22,801	4,618	27,419	9.8	3.5
2001	8,574	4,062	4,512	15,875	1,078	25,527	4,606	30,133	9.9	3.7
2002	8,964	4,315	4,649	16,765	1,241	26,970	4,543	31,513	4.6	3.8

Table 7 Social Security Expenditure by institutional scheme, fiscal years 1993-2002

Fiscal Year	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	
Expenditure (millions of yen)	Total	56,803,907	60,472,707	64,731,417	67,547,515	69,416,332	72,141,071	75,041,726	78,127,238	81,400,724	83,566,605
	Medical insurance	13,611,148	14,115,415	14,623,415	15,019,579	14,665,248	14,360,954	14,436,281	14,572,699	14,791,576	14,439,575
	Health and Medical Services for the Aged	7,271,074	7,909,604	8,582,796	9,300,376	9,777,650	10,188,446	11,026,058	10,447,419	10,804,055	10,801,187
	Long-term care insurance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,252,114	4,122,775	4,666,117
	Pension benefits	26,619,877	28,624,789	31,156,538	32,671,304	34,169,859	36,237,881	37,806,127	39,172,913	40,617,812	42,502,502
	Employment insurance etc.	1,634,738	1,904,201	2,207,155	2,209,495	2,313,828	2,703,379	2,836,289	2,664,958	2,713,358	2,619,154
	Workmen's accident compensation insurance	1,002,597	1,007,279	1,028,878	1,045,874	1,054,426	1,044,118	1,025,530	1,018,528	1,015,412	982,922
	Family allowance	507,158	492,821	511,187	520,129	530,420	537,013	552,367	711,649	857,359	896,364
	Public assistance	1,337,804	1,383,898	1,484,894	1,502,467	1,606,257	1,682,009	1,814,815	1,929,889	2,060,403	2,186,944
	Social welfare	2,143,728	2,431,341	2,603,244	2,832,488	2,915,792	3,082,738	3,312,714	2,186,116	2,315,279	2,460,662
	Public health	659,052	620,350	606,661	594,807	560,325	545,734	547,837	563,047	568,112	551,989
	Gratuities for retired public employees	1,809,489	1,771,104	1,720,624	1,659,031	1,599,757	1,547,077	1,486,055	1,419,745	1,350,930	1,280,425
	Aid for war victims	207,242	211,908	206,023	191,963	222,770	211,723	197,651	188,161	183,654	178,763
	Ratio to the total (%)	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Medical insurance		24.0	23.3	22.6	22.2	21.1	19.9	19.2	18.7	18.2	17.3
Health and Medical Services for the Aged		12.8	13.1	13.3	13.8	14.1	14.1	14.7	13.4	13.3	12.9
Long-term care insurance		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.2	5.1	5.6
Pension benefits		46.9	47.3	48.1	48.4	49.2	50.2	50.4	50.1	49.9	50.9
Employment insurance etc.		2.9	3.1	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.7	3.8	3.4	3.3	3.1
Workmen's accident compensation insurance		1.8	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2
Family allowance		0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.1
Public assistance		2.4	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.6
Social welfare		3.8	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.4	2.8	2.8	2.9
Public health		1.2	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Gratuities for retired public employees		3.2	2.9	2.7	2.5	2.3	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.5
Aid for war victims		0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2

- Notes: 1. Health and Medical Services for the Aged include public health measures (e.g., medical check-ups and counseling)
2. Family allowance includes income support for single parent families and for handicapped children.
3. Employment insurance, etc. includes unemployment benefits, etc. by both Employment Insurance and Seamen's Insurance.

Table 8 Social Security Expenditure by functional category, fiscal years 1998-2002

(Unit: Million of yen)

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Social Security Expenditure	72,141,071	75,041,726	78,127,238	81,400,724	83,566,605
I Old age	32,229,683	33,648,527	36,827,004	38,950,874	41,238,195
Cash benefits	30,849,989	32,138,468	33,292,829	34,530,579	36,246,586
Normal retirement pension	30,330,605	31,541,584	32,676,547	33,928,365	35,190,854
Early retirement pension	—	—	—	—	—
Lump sum payments	—	—	—	—	—
Retirement grants	516,919	594,049	586,709	552,735	995,544
Other cash benefits	2,465	2,835	29,573	49,479	60,187
Benefits in kind	1,379,694	1,510,059	3,534,175	4,420,295	4,991,610
II Survivors	5,561,187	5,732,752	5,874,743	6,005,681	6,087,524
Cash benefits	5,560,093	5,731,778	5,873,870	6,004,892	6,086,813
Survivors' pension	5,429,594	5,610,573	5,754,698	5,884,224	5,966,577
Lump sum payments	10,732	11,174	11,301	11,163	10,299
Survivors grants	—	—	—	—	—
Other cash benefits	119,767	110,032	107,871	109,506	109,937
Benefits in kind	1,094	974	873	789	711
Funeral expenses	—	—	—	—	—
Other	1,094	974	873	789	711
III Invalidation benefits	1,802,210	1,846,131	1,874,664	1,905,079	1,939,278
Cash benefits	1,614,681	1,648,786	1,670,284	1,692,407	1,715,825
Full invalidity pension	1,568,021	1,601,586	1,623,413	1,645,877	1,669,335
Partial invalidity pension	—	—	—	—	—
Early retirement pension	—	—	—	—	—
Lump sum payments	466	431	348	343	350
Invalidity grants	—	—	—	—	—
Other cash benefits	46,194	46,769	46,523	46,179	46,140
Benefits in kind	187,529	197,346	204,380	212,672	223,452
IV Employment injury	1,063,877	1,044,946	1,037,704	1,034,645	1,001,203
Cash benefits to the insured	515,184	504,920	496,743	494,757	481,670
Temporary cash benefits	200,961	193,664	188,542	186,819	178,465
Long-term cash benefits (pensions)	241,579	240,185	238,348	238,050	235,370
Other cash benefits	72,644	71,072	69,853	69,888	67,834
Cash benefits survivors	262,616	264,080	266,317	267,952	271,298
Periodic benefit	239,302	241,835	243,617	245,343	248,466
Other cash benefits	23,313	22,245	22,700	22,609	22,832
Benefits in kind	286,078	275,946	274,645	271,936	248,235
Medical care	284,183	274,227	272,805	269,986	246,046
Other benefits in kind	1,895	1,718	1,839	1,950	2,189
V Sickness and health	25,162,109	26,077,023	25,640,763	26,208,481	25,837,414
Cash benefits	982,187	962,596	946,355	928,655	913,037
Sickness benefits	292,487	280,324	269,362	251,035	240,733
Maternity benefits	468,574	461,523	461,623	460,350	454,080
Other cash benefits	221,127	220,749	215,370	217,270	218,225
Benefits in kind (health)	24,179,922	25,114,426	24,694,408	25,279,826	24,924,378
VI Family benefits	1,932,071	2,036,964	2,282,577	2,555,851	2,700,094
Cash benefits	598,440	618,134	786,251	968,323	1,023,623
Periodic cash payments	598,440	618,134	786,251	968,323	1,023,623
Other cash benefits	—	—	—	—	—
Benefits in kind	1,333,631	1,418,830	1,496,326	1,587,528	1,676,471
VII Unemployment	2,674,227	2,803,719	2,627,083	2,652,439	2,547,179
Cash benefits	2,674,227	2,803,719	2,627,083	2,652,439	2,547,179
Regular Unemployment benefits	2,283,387	2,334,626	2,183,121	2,255,704	2,152,741
Special periodic payments	273,155	283,596	272,407	250,397	242,050
Severance/redundancy payments	—	—	—	—	—
Other cash benefits	117,685	185,497	171,555	146,339	152,388
Benefits in kind	—	—	—	—	—
VIII Housing	158,097	177,562	198,619	220,058	250,321
Cash benefits	158,097	177,562	198,619	220,058	250,321
Rent subsidy	158,097	177,562	198,619	220,058	250,321
Benefits in kind	—	—	—	—	—
Rent support	—	—	—	—	—
Subsidies to home owners	—	—	—	—	—
Other cash benefits	—	—	—	—	—
IX Social assistance and others	1,557,610	1,674,102	1,764,080	1,867,616	1,965,398
Cash benefits	561,615	607,884	656,587	696,762	765,015
Periodic cash payments	556,529	603,130	651,379	692,053	759,912
Other cash payments	5,086	4,755	5,208	4,709	5,103
Benefits in kind	995,995	1,066,218	1,107,493	1,170,855	1,200,383

Note: Table 8 has been calculated in accordance with the standards of the ILO's "The Cost of Social Security 19th International Inquiry."

Table 9 Cost of Social Security in fiscal year 2002 according to the ILO standards

(Unit: Million of yen)

Social Security schemes	Receipts					
	Contributions		Social Security Special Tax	State participation	Other public authorities	Income from capital
	Insured persons	Employers				
Social insurance:						
1. Health Insurance						
(A) Government-managed	3,016,467	3,036,283	—	1,004,982	—	38
(B) Society-managed	2,642,931	3,320,734	—	38,067	—	84,462
2. National Health Insurance	3,886,583	—	—	4,027,881	977,944	—
Medical Care Service Program for Retired Employees (republished)	528,067	—	—	—	—	—
3. Health and Medical Services for the Aged	—	—	—	2,203,383	1,100,737	—
4. Long-term care insurance	806,301	—	—	1,165,141	1,404,380	125
5. Employees' Pension Insurance	10,101,682	10,101,682	—	4,048,059	—	273,118
6. Employees' Pension Funds, etc.	832,103	3,347,250	—	495	—	87,780
7. National Pension	1,906,562	—	—	1,562,875	—	17,463
8. Farmers' Pension Fund, etc.	165,718	—	—	158,399	—	850
9. Seamen's Insurance	21,469	45,102	—	5,372	—	2,447
10. Agricultural, Forestry and Fishery Organization, Employees' Mutual Aid Association	13,414	19,282	—	14,271	—	6,957
11. Mutual Aid Association of Private School Personnel	215,840	209,643	—	43,438	7,802	67,961
12. Employment Insurance	960,567	1,486,069	—	642,575	—	8,101
13. Workmen's Accident Compensation Insurance	—	1,219,033	—	1,307	—	141,038
Family allowance:						
14. Child Allowance	—	180,011	—	191,596	138,551	—
Public employees:						
15. National and related public service Mutual Aid Association	739,283	1,268,870	—	138,195	—	214,886
16. Existing Associations, etc.	—	403,920	—	547	—	45,460
17. Local Government Employees' Mutual Aid Association	2,163,225	3,592,469	—	1,871	350,429	658,951
18. Yahata Mutual Aid Association, etc.	—	745	—	15,928	—	52
19. Government Employees' Accident Compensation	—	13,725	—	—	—	—
20. Local Government Employees' Accident Compensation	0	28,408	—	—	—	2,666
21. Public Corporation Staffs' Accident Compensation	—	6,656	—	—	—	—
22. National Public Employees' Pensions	917	50,447	—	164	—	—
23. Local Public Employees' Pensions (gratuity)	—	75,041	—	—	—	—
Public health service:						
24. Public Health	—	—	—	540,304	250,852	—
Public assistance & social welfare:						
25. Public assistance	—	—	—	1,676,919	555,975	—
26. Social welfare	—	—	—	1,730,797	1,375,345	—
War victims:						
27. Aid for war victims	—	—	—	1,339,435	—	—
Total	27,473,062	28,405,372	—	20,552,001	6,162,014	1,612,356

continued (No. 2)

(Unit: Million of yen)

Social Security schemes	Receipts				Expenditures	
	Other receipts	Subtotal	Transfer from other schemes	Total receipts	Benefits	
					Sickness & Childbirth	
					Medical care	Cash benefits
Social insurance:						
1. Health Insurance						
(A) Government-managed	24,275	7,082,044	739	7,082,783	3,656,626	314,431
(B) Society-managed	664,228	6,750,422	—	6,750,422	2,870,544	239,444
2. National Health Insurance	518,046	9,410,454	1,365,142	10,775,596	6,072,179	97,822
Medical Care Service Program for Retired Employees (republished)	—	528,067	1,365,142	1,893,209	1,596,455	—
3. Health and Medical Services for the Aged	—	3,304,119	8,076,731	11,380,850	10,712,483	—
4. Long-term care insurance	133,658	3,509,604	1,538,365	5,047,969	—	—
5. Employees' Pension Insurance	21,163	24,545,705	3,562,461	28,108,166	—	—
6. Employees' Pension Funds, etc.	28,688	4,296,316	120,327	4,416,644	—	—
7. National Pension	1,171,552	4,658,451	11,428,247	16,086,698	—	—
8. Farmers' Pension Fund, etc.	252,993	577,961	—	577,961	—	—
9. Seamen's Insurance	895	75,286	—	75,286	19,356	2,290
10. Agricultural, Forestry and Fishery Organization, Employees' Mutual Aid Association	479,601	533,524	8,492	542,017	—	—
11. Mutual Aid Association of Private School Personnel	947	545,631	21,813	567,443	91,762	7,539
12. Employment Insurance	383,631	3,480,944	—	3,480,944	—	70,767
13. Workmen's Accident Compensation Insurance	252,233	1,613,611	—	1,613,611	—	—
Family allowance:						
14. Child Allowance	21,378	531,535	—	531,535	—	—
Public employees:						
15. National and related public service Mutual Aid Association	45,738	2,406,973	193,492	2,600,465	223,663	20,491
16. Existing Associations, etc.	302	450,229	—	450,229	—	—
17. Local Government Employees' Mutual Aid Association	16,177	6,783,123	427,038	7,210,161	645,767	83,398
18. Yahata Mutual Aid Association, etc.	—	16,725	—	16,725	57	1,781
19. Government Employees' Accident Compensation	—	13,725	—	13,725	—	—
20. Local Government Employees' Accident Compensation	1,492	32,566	—	32,566	—	—
21. Public Corporation Staffs' Accident Compensation	—	6,656	—	6,656	—	—
22. National Public Employees' Pensions	—	51,528	—	51,528	—	—
23. Local Public Employees' Pensions (gratuity)	—	75,041	—	75,041	—	—
Public health service:						
24. Public Health	—	791,156	—	791,156	482,581	112,630
Public assistance & social welfare:						
25. Public assistance	—	2,232,895	—	2,232,895	1,144,706	228
26. Social welfare	—	3,106,142	—	3,106,142	107,207	—
War victims:						
27. Aid for war victims	—	1,339,435	—	1,339,435	1,466	—
Total	4,016,997	88,221,802	26,742,848	114,964,650	26,028,395	950,820

continued (No. 3)

(Unit: Million of yen)

Social Security schemes	Expenditure						
	Benefits						
	Work-related accidents				Pensions	Unemployment labor marked measures	Family benefits
	Medical care	Other than medical care	Cash benefits				
Pensions			Cash benefits other than pensions				
Social insurance:							
1. Health Insurance							
(A)Government-managed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
(B)Society-managed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2. National Health Insurance	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Medical Care Service Program for Retired Employees(republished)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3. Health and Medical Services for the Aged	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4. Long-term care insurance	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5. Employees' Pension Insurance	—	—	—	—	20,346,570	—	—
6. Employees' Pension Funds, etc.	—	—	—	—	2,717,953	—	—
7. National Pension	—	—	—	—	12,670,323	—	—
8. Farmers' Pension Fund, etc.	—	—	—	—	422,046	—	—
9. Seamen's Insurance	4,713	—	5,687	2,103	—	6,790	—
10. Agricultural, Forestry and Fishery Organization, Employees' Mutual Aid Association	—	—	—	—	110,261	—	—
11. Mutual Aid Association of Private School Personnel	—	—	—	—	211,233	—	—
12. Employment Insurance	—	—	—	—	—	2,540,389	—
13. Workmen's Accident Compensation Insurance	229,907	2,158	490,632	201,074	—	—	—
Family allowance:							
14. Child Allowance	—	—	—	—	—	—	431,456
Public employees:							
15. National and related public service Mutual Aid Association	—	—	4,094	—	1,681,114	—	—
16. Existing Associations, etc.	—	—	5,413	—	31,902	—	—
17. Local Government Employees' Mutual Aid Association	—	—	6,671	—	4,288,760	—	—
18. Yahata Mutual Aid Association, etc.	—	—	—	—	6,162	—	—
19. Government Employees' Accident Compensation	4,183	13	6,812	2,718	—	—	—
20. Local Government Employees' Accident Compensation	7,218	18	17,118	4,016	—	—	—
21. Public Corporation Staffs' Accident Compensation	25	—	6,608	23	—	—	—
22. National Public Employees' Pensions	—	—	—	—	51,364	—	—
23. Local Public Employees' Pensions (gratuity)	—	—	—	—	75,041	—	—
Public health service:							
24. Public Health	—	—	—	—	1,700	—	—
Public assistance & social welfare:							
25. Public assistance	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
26. Social welfare	—	—	—	—	—	—	464,908
War victims:							
27. Aid for war victims	—	—	—	—	1,220,670	—	—
Total	246,046	2,189	543,034	209,933	43,835,099	2,547,179	896,364

continued (No. 4)

(Unit: Million of yen)

Social Security schemes	Expenditure							
	Benefits					Total	Administrative costs	Operating loss
	Long-term care		Others					
	Benefit in kind	Cash benefits	Other than medical care	Cash benefits				
Social insurance:								
1. Health Insurance								
(A)Government-managed	—	—	—	20,997	3,992,054	55,727	—	
(B)Society-managed	—	—	—	15,518	3,125,505	129,340	—	
2. National Health Insurance	—	—	—	34,191	6,204,192	230,577	—	
Medical Care Service Program for Retired Employees(republished)	—	—	—	—	1,596,455	—	—	
3. Health and Medical Services for the Aged	—	—	—	—	10,712,483	—	—	
4. Long-term care insurance	4,608,831	57,286	—	—	4,666,117	207,646	—	
5. Employees' Pension Insurance	—	—	—	—	20,346,570	79,833	—	
6. Employees' Pension Funds, etc.	—	—	—	—	2,717,953	247,006	7,094,769	
7. National Pension	—	—	—	—	12,670,323	140,892	37,129	
8. Farmers' Pension Fund, etc.	—	—	—	—	422,046	11,689	200,050	
9. Seamen's Insurance	—	2	—	611	41,551	2,042	—	
10. Agricultural, Forestry and Fishery Organization, Employees' Mutual Aid Association	—	—	—	—	110,261	3,316	—	
11. Mutual Aid Association of Private School Personnel	—	—	—	1,932	312,464	4,406	—	
12. Employment Insurance	—	1,209	—	—	2,612,364	113,915	—	
13. Workmen's Accident Compensation Insurance	—	—	—	—	923,771	49,692	—	
Family allowance:								
14. Child Allowance	—	—	63,979	—	495,436	10,291	—	
Public employees:								
15. National and related public service Mutual Aid Association	—	72	—	4,838	1,934,272	4,719	—	
16. Existing Associations, etc.	—	—	—	—	37,315	2,053	—	
17. Local Government Employees' Mutual Aid Association	—	1,042	—	11,123	5,036,761	26,978	—	
18. Yahata Mutual Aid Association, etc.	—	—	—	—	8,000	328	—	
19. Government Employees' Accident Compensation	—	—	—	—	13,725	—	—	
20. Local Government Employees' Accident Compensation	—	—	—	—	28,370	2,057	—	
21. Public Corporation Staffs' Accident Compensation	—	—	—	—	6,656	—	—	
22. National Public Employees' Pensions	—	—	—	—	51,364	164	—	
23. Local Public Employees' Pensions (gratuity)	—	—	—	—	75,041	—	—	
Public health service:								
24. Public Health	3,094	—	40,689	1	640,693	2,313	—	
Public assistance & social welfare:								
25. Public assistance	27,983	—	—	1,014,027	2,186,944	45,951	—	
26. Social welfare	—	—	2,243,322	46,153	2,861,590	26,233	—	
War victims:								
27. Aid for war victims	—	—	711	109,937	1,332,783	6,652	—	
Total	4,639,908	59,611	2,348,701	1,259,325	83,566,605	1,403,820	7,331,948	

continued (No. 5)

(Unit: Million of yen)

Social Security schemes	Expenditure				Difference between receipts and expenditures (balance of payments)
	Others	Subtotal	Transfer to other schemes	Total expenditures	
Social insurance:					
1. Health Insurance					
(A) Government-managed	158,391	4,206,172	3,378,779	7,584,952	▲ 502,168
(B) Society-managed	504,803	3,759,649	2,745,397	6,505,046	245,377
2. National Health Insurance	373,485	6,808,254	3,796,089	10,604,342	171,254
Medical Care Service Program for Retired Employees (republished)	—	1,596,455	—	1,596,455	296,754
3. Health and Medical Services for the Aged	48,878	10,761,361	—	10,761,361	619,489
4. Long-term care insurance	49,217	4,922,980	—	4,922,980	124,990
5. Employees' Pension Insurance	188,023	20,614,426	10,017,899	30,632,325	▲ 2,524,159
6. Employees' Pension Funds, etc.	205,184	10,264,911	—	10,264,911	▲ 5,848,268
7. National Pension	53,099	12,901,442	2,072,751	14,974,193	1,112,505
8. Farmers' Pension Fund, etc.	33,734	667,519	—	667,519	▲ 89,558
9. Seamen's Insurance	2,565	46,157	33,341	79,498	▲ 4,213
10. Agricultural, Forestry and Fishery Organization, Employees' Mutual Aid Association	402,123	515,700	1,611,222	2,126,922	▲ 1,584,905
11. Mutual Aid Association of Private School Personnel	1,330	318,200	202,174	520,375	47,069
12. Employment Insurance	411,690	3,137,969	—	3,137,969	342,975
13. Workmen's Accident Compensation Insurance	224,486	1,197,949	—	1,197,949	415,662
Family allowance:					
14. Child Allowance	9,639	515,367	—	515,367	16,169
Public employees:					
15. National and related public service Mutual Aid Association	8,636	1,947,627	597,476	2,545,103	55,362
16. Existing Associations, etc.	6	39,374	517,243	556,617	▲ 106,389
17. Local Government Employees' Mutual Aid Association	9,659	5,073,398	1,648,375	6,721,774	488,387
18. Yahata Mutual Aid Association, etc.	8,369	16,697	—	16,697	29
19. Government Employees' Accident Compensation	—	13,725	—	13,725	0
20. Local Government Employees' Accident Compensation	1,207	31,635	—	31,635	931
21. Public Corporation Staffs' Accident Compensation	—	6,656	—	6,656	0
22. National Public Employees' Pensions	—	51,528	—	51,528	0
23. Local Public Employees' Pensions (gratuity)	—	75,041	—	75,041	0
Public health service:					
24. Public Health	148,150	791,156	—	791,156	0
Public assistance & social welfare:					
25. Public assistance	—	2,232,895	—	2,232,895	0
26. Social welfare	218,319	3,106,142	—	3,106,142	0
War victims:					
27. Aid for war victims	—	1,339,435	—	1,339,435	0
Total	3,060,993	95,363,366	26,620,746	121,984,112	▲ 7,019,462

- Note: 1. Table 9 has been calculated in accordance with the standards of the ILO's "The Cost of Social Security 18th International Inquiry." The estimates were made through the annual settlement of each scheme's accounts for fiscal year 2002.
2. "Health and Medical Services for the Aged" includes only medical care benefits and grants for nursing homes and excludes other health services such as medical check-ups and counseling, which are included in "Public health".
 3. "National Pension" includes the welfare pension and the universal basic pensions.
 4. The income from capital of Employees' Pension Insurance and National Pension is estimated with a reference to the Annual Report of Capital Gain of Pensions' Funds for fiscal year 2002. The estimated sum includes an inherited gain and loss from the previous scheme.
 5. "Farmers' Pension Fund, etc." includes the National Pension Fund.
 6. "Agricultural, Forestry and Fishery Organization, Employees' Mutual Aid Association" was amalgamated into Employees' Pension Insurance on April 1, 2002; however, the third tier of the original pension scheme remained in the former organization.
 7. "Public health" includes public grants for the treatment of tuberculosis, etc.
 8. "Family benefits" include not only child allowances but also income support for single parent families and handicapped children.
 9. As of April 1997, short-term benefits (i.e., medical benefits) of "Public Corporations Staff Mutual Aid Associations" have been transferred to society-managed health insurance, and long-term benefits (i.e., pension benefits) have been integrated into employees' pensions. Further, part of pension benefits has also been transferred to "15. Existing Associations, etc."
 10. Rounding of the numbers may cause some discrepancies. After rounding of numbers, the zero represents one million.
 11. "Unemployment and labor market measures" include subsidies for elderly employees.
 12. "Provisional special grant (fund introduced smoothly) is included in the state subsidy for long-term care insurance.

Explanatory notes on items from "Cost of Social Security"

1. Explanatory notes on receipts items
 - (i) Income from capital includes interest, dividends, rents, capital gains, profits from redemption, etc.
 - (ii) Transfers from other schemes include the following: contributions to special schemes for persons employed on a daily-wage basis in Government-managed Health Insurance and National Health Insurance; transfer payments from all health insurance schemes to the Medical Care Service Program for Retired Employees in National Health Insurance; transfer payments from all health insurance schemes to Health and Medical Services for the Aged; transfer payments from all schemes to the National Pension for contribution to universal basic pensions; transfer payments from the National Pension to other schemes for the payment of universal Basic Pensions, transfer payments from all health insurance schemes to Long-term care insurance, etc.
 - (iii) Other receipts include fees, cost-sharing, indemnities for damage, etc.
2. Explanatory notes on expenditure items
 - (i) Administrative costs include various costs for running offices, membership fees, transportation costs for business trips, etc.
 - (ii) Operating loss; Evaluated loss of funds at the end of the accounting year.
 - (iii) Transfers to other schemes include transfer payments from the other health insurance schemes to special schemes for persons employed on a daily-wage basis, for Retired Employees, and for Health and Medical Services for the Aged; transfer payments from Other pension schemes to the National Pension for universal Basic Pensions; transfer payments paid by the National Pension to the other schemes for the universal Basic Pension, transfer payments from all health insurance schemes to Long-term care contributions, etc.
 - (iv) Other expenditures include administrative costs for the Social Insurance Medical Fee Payment Fund, grants for constructing medical care and welfare service facilities, Maintenance fees for the facilities, etc.

Table 10 Social Security Revenue by source, fiscal years 1951-2002

(Units: Hundreds of millions of yen, %)

Fiscal year	Contribution from insured persons		Contribution from employers		Public authorities' participation		State participation			
		%		%		%		%	Other public authorities' participation	%
1951	568	28.1	578	28.6	738	36.5	478	23.6	260	12.9
1954	1,047	23.7	912	20.7	2,238	50.7	1,768	40.0	470	10.6
1957	1,383	23.7	2,649	45.4	1,415	24.2	1,068	18.3	346	5.9
1960	2,430	26.2	3,860	41.7	2,288	24.7	1,897	20.5	391	4.2
1961	3,038	26.3	3,514	30.4	4,053	35.1	3,629	31.4	423	3.7
1962	3,633	26.7	4,227	31.0	4,521	33.2	4,019	29.5	502	3.7
1963	4,282	26.2	5,119	31.3	5,439	33.3	4,815	29.4	624	3.8
1964	5,031	26.3	5,921	30.9	6,415	33.5	5,570	29.1	845	4.4
1965	6,475	27.0	7,293	30.4	7,792	32.5	6,798	28.3	994	4.1
1966	7,750	26.9	8,680	30.1	8,946	31.0	7,801	27.0	1,145	4.0
1967	8,814	26.1	10,213	30.2	10,303	30.5	9,023	26.7	1,280	3.8
1968	10,580	26.5	11,854	29.7	12,065	30.2	10,607	26.6	1,457	3.6
1969	13,205	29.2	13,992	30.9	13,588	30.0	11,964	26.4	1,624	3.6
1970	15,558	28.5	17,043	31.2	16,420	30.0	14,425	26.4	1,995	3.6
1971	18,638	28.7	20,743	31.9	18,481	28.4	16,285	25.1	2,196	3.4
1972	21,779	28.0	24,242	31.1	23,096	29.7	20,041	25.7	3,055	3.9
1973	26,906	27.4	30,131	30.7	30,933	31.5	26,701	27.2	4,232	4.3
1974	37,219	27.6	41,415	30.7	42,939	31.8	37,238	27.6	5,701	4.2
1975	44,238	26.4	50,826	30.4	55,421	33.1	48,519	29.0	6,903	4.1
1976	52,368	26.1	60,324	30.1	66,306	33.1	58,334	29.1	7,972	4.0
1977	62,801	26.7	70,687	30.1	77,090	32.8	68,003	28.9	9,086	3.9
1978	71,177	26.4	79,081	29.3	90,384	33.5	80,040	29.7	10,344	3.8
1979	78,591	26.4	86,247	28.9	100,626	33.7	89,031	29.9	11,595	3.9
1980	88,844	26.5	97,394	29.1	110,409	32.9	97,936	29.2	12,473	3.7
1981	100,214	26.8	109,937	29.4	119,044	31.8	105,794	28.3	13,250	3.5
1982	107,434	26.8	117,678	29.4	125,474	31.3	111,839	27.9	13,635	3.4
1983	112,755	26.9	124,646	29.7	125,644	29.9	111,057	26.5	14,587	3.5
1984	118,918	26.7	132,208	29.7	131,142	29.4	115,417	25.9	15,725	3.5
1985	131,583	27.1	144,363	29.7	138,059	28.4	117,880	24.3	20,179	4.2
1986	136,729	26.7	155,063	30.3	142,984	27.9	119,920	23.4	23,064	4.5
1987	143,348	26.9	161,273	30.2	145,322	27.2	121,474	22.8	23,848	4.5
1988	151,122	26.4	171,707	30.0	162,899	28.4	137,404	24.0	25,495	4.4
1989	163,037	27.0	188,134	31.2	153,186	25.4	127,420	21.1	25,766	4.3
1990	184,985	27.9	210,206	31.7	161,974	24.4	134,559	20.3	27,416	4.1
1991	200,343	28.3	224,342	31.7	170,286	24.1	141,106	19.9	29,180	4.1
1992	208,474	28.2	234,789	31.8	180,766	24.5	147,363	19.9	33,403	4.5
1993	216,892	28.2	242,599	31.6	188,316	24.5	153,403	20.0	34,913	4.5
1994	225,468	28.3	249,454	31.4	194,766	24.5	156,934	19.7	37,831	4.8
1995	244,146	28.7	268,075	31.5	207,901	24.4	165,683	19.5	42,219	5.0
1996	252,511	29.0	274,649	31.5	213,323	24.5	168,348	19.3	44,975	5.2
1997	262,394	29.1	285,840	31.7	217,552	24.1	171,127	19.0	46,425	5.2
1998	263,358	29.5	286,449	32.1	219,898	24.6	171,697	19.2	48,201	5.4
1999	261,087	26.9	284,271	29.3	246,626	25.4	195,064	20.1	51,562	5.3
2000	266,589	29.6	283,106	31.4	252,184	28.0	197,066	21.9	55,118	6.1
2001	274,720	30.4	286,537	31.7	266,922	29.5	207,075	22.9	59,847	6.6
2002	274,731	31.1	284,054	32.2	267,140	30.3	205,520	23.3	61,620	7.0

Table 10 continued

(Units: Hundreds of millions of yen, %)

Income from capital	%	Others	%	Total
22	1.1	117	5.8	2,023
96	2.2	124	2.8	4,417
148	2.5	245	4.2	5,839
458	4.9	224	2.4	9,260
621	5.4	319	2.8	11,545
787	5.8	448	3.3	13,616
965	5.9	549	3.4	16,353
1,203	6.3	567	3.0	19,137
1,516	6.3	921	3.8	23,996
1,938	6.7	1,536	5.3	28,850
2,459	7.3	2,030	6.0	33,820
3,087	7.7	2,349	5.9	39,933
3,925	8.7	536	1.2	45,247
4,796	8.8	864	1.6	54,681
6,158	9.5	957	1.5	64,978
7,535	9.7	1,226	1.6	77,877
9,137	9.3	1,095	1.1	98,202
11,737	8.7	1,678	1.2	134,988
14,641	8.7	2,249	1.3	167,375
17,391	8.7	4,094	2.0	200,483
20,894	8.9	3,515	1.5	234,987
23,815	8.8	5,114	1.9	269,571
27,284	9.1	5,502	1.8	298,251
32,682	9.7	5,929	1.8	335,258
38,830	10.4	6,098	1.6	374,123
44,366	11.1	5,841	1.5	400,793
49,943	11.9	6,654	1.6	419,642
55,581	12.5	7,535	1.7	445,384
62,020	12.8	9,748	2.0	485,773
68,872	13.4	8,793	1.7	512,442
71,981	13.5	11,713	2.2	533,637
74,309	13.0	13,025	2.3	573,062
77,015	12.8	21,796	3.6	603,167
83,580	12.6	22,915	3.5	663,661
89,374	12.6	23,370	3.3	707,714
90,810	12.3	24,343	3.3	739,182
95,171	12.4	25,403	3.3	768,380
93,630	11.8	32,366	4.1	795,684
98,118	11.5	33,005	3.9	851,245
96,594	11.1	34,125	3.9	871,202
104,424	11.6	31,156	3.5	901,366
89,989	10.1	32,916	3.7	892,610
144,381	14.9	34,663	3.6	971,028
64,976	7.2	34,708	3.8	901,562
43,464	4.8	32,259	3.6	903,902
16,124	1.8	40,170	4.6	882,218

Note: 1. Table 10 has been calculated in accordance with the standards of the ILO's "The Cost of Social Security 18th International Inquiry." However, a "Social Security special tax" does not exist in Japan, and therefore is not indicated in this chart.

2. "Public authorities' participation" is the total of "State participation" and "Other public authorities' participation." "Other public authorities" means local governments' participation.

Table 11 Social Security Revenue by source, fiscal years 1998-2002

(Unit: Million of yen)

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Total	89,261,009	97,102,826	90,156,212	90,390,211	88,221,802
I Social contributions	54,980,748	54,535,810	54,969,440	56,125,696	55,878,434
Employers' contributions	28,644,912	28,427,077	28,310,569	28,653,657	28,405,372
Social insurance contributions from private employers	23,401,548	23,243,086	23,154,013	23,511,410	23,334,507
Social insurance contributions from government	5,243,364	5,183,991	5,156,556	5,142,247	5,070,865
Contribution by protected persons	26,335,837	26,108,733	26,658,872	27,472,038	27,473,062
Contributions by employees	20,738,659	20,398,403	20,570,291	20,933,815	20,707,898
Contributions by self-employed and pensioners	5,597,178	5,710,330	6,088,581	6,538,224	6,765,163
II Taxes	21,989,802	24,662,561	25,218,359	26,692,161	26,714,015
General revenues	21,989,802	24,662,561	25,218,359	26,692,161	26,714,015
Central government	17,169,697	19,506,390	19,706,578	20,707,501	20,552,001
Other government	4,820,105	5,156,171	5,511,781	5,984,660	6,162,014
Earmarked Taxes	—	—	—	—	—
Central government	—	—	—	—	—
Other government	—	—	—	—	—
III Other receipts	12,290,459	17,904,455	9,968,412	7,572,355	5,629,353
Income from Investments	8,998,895	14,438,148	6,497,578	4,346,421	1,612,356
Other	3,291,564	3,466,307	3,470,834	3,225,934	4,016,997
IV Transfers from reserves	—	—	—	—	—

Compared with the previous year (%)

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Total	▲ 0.97	8.79	▲ 7.15	0.26	▲ 2.40
I Social contributions	0.29	▲ 0.81	0.80	2.10	▲ 0.44
Employers' contributions	0.21	▲ 0.76	▲ 0.41	1.21	▲ 0.87
Social insurance contributions from private employers	0.27	▲ 0.68	▲ 0.38	1.54	▲ 0.75
Social insurance contributions from government	▲ 0.03	▲ 1.13	▲ 0.53	▲ 0.28	▲ 1.39
Contribution by protected persons	0.37	▲ 0.86	2.11	3.05	0.00
Contributions by employees	0.18	▲ 1.64	0.84	1.77	▲ 1.08
Contributions by self-employed and pensioners	1.08	2.02	6.62	7.39	3.47
II Taxes	1.08	12.15	2.25	5.84	0.08
General revenues	1.08	12.15	2.25	5.84	0.08
Central government	0.33	13.61	1.03	5.08	▲ 0.75
Other government	3.83	6.97	6.90	8.58	2.96
Earmarked Taxes	—	—	—	—	—
Central government	—	—	—	—	—
Other government	—	—	—	—	—
III Other receipts	▲ 9.35	45.68	▲ 44.32	▲ 24.04	▲ 25.66
Income from Investments	▲ 13.82	60.44	▲ 55.00	▲ 33.11	▲ 62.90
Other	5.65	5.31	0.13	▲ 7.06	24.52
IV Transfers from reserves	—	—	—	—	—

Note: Table 11 has been calculated in accordance with the standards of the ILO's "The Cost of Social Security 19th International Inquiry," (excluding transfers from other schemes).

Reference: Description of functional categories in Social Security Expenditure

Social Security Expenditure	ILO Definitions	Japan
Old age	This function covers all benefits paid to persons who have withdrawn from the labor market due to retirement.	Employee's Pension Insurance: Old-age pension National Pension: Old-age pension, Old-age welfare pension Employee's Pension Fund, Farmer's Pension Fund: Old-age pension, etc. Mutual Aid Associations: Retirement mutual aid pension Various gratuities for retired public employees Long-term care insurance benefit, welfare service for the elderly in social welfare, etc. (Note) Medical expenses for elderly are included in the "Sickness and health" category. (Note) Medical aid in public assistance is included in "Other Public Assistance".
Survivors	This function covers benefits arising from the death of a protected person.	Employee's Pension Insurance: Survivors' pension National Pension: Survivors' pension and lump sum payments Mutual Aid Associations: Survivors' pension and lump sum payments War Victims: Survivors' pension, etc. (Note) Of pensions paid to survivors, expenditures provided from the accident compensation scheme are included in the "Employment injury" category.
Invalidity benefits	Benefit paid to protected persons due to partial or total inability to participate in gainful employment due to a chronic condition.	Employee's Pension Insurance: Full invalidity pension and lump sum payments National Pension: Full invalidity pension Mutual Aid Associations: Full invalidity pension and lump sum payments Public Health: Aid for vaccination complication Social Welfare: Special allowance for child rearing, Protection expenses for physically handicapped
Employment injury	Benefit paid by a work injury program for work-related injury, disease, incapacity or death of a protected person.	Workmen's accident compensation insurance, Seamen's insurance, Public corporation Staffs accident compensations
Sickness and health	Benefit provided with a view to maintaining, restoring, or improving the health of the person protected - due to disease or injury, or maternity. (Also provides income replacement during periods of inability to work.)	Nursing and maternity benefits and invalidity benefit in health insurance schemes (Society-managed health insurance, Government-managed health insurance, and National health insurance). Mutual Aid Associations: Temporary (medical) benefit, maternity benefit, leave benefit Public Health: Aid for vaccination complication/cash benefit, etc. (Note) Expenditures provided from the workmen's accident compensation scheme are included in the "Employment injury" category. (Note) Medical aid for social assistance is included in the "Social assistance and others" category.

Social Security Expenditure	ILO Definitions	Japan
Family benefits	Benefits provided to assist families with children and other dependents.	Maternity leave benefit and family-care leave benefit in employment insurance, etc. Child allowance Public Sanitation: Family-care allowance, supplemental benefit for long-term care. Social Welfare: Child rearing allowance, Child welfare service (child protection allowance and business for the sound fosterage of children)
Unemployment	Benefits provided to protected persons due to the loss of gainful employment.	Employment Insurance, Seamen's Insurance: Jobseeker allowance, allowance for employment maintenance, employment stabilization business. (Note) Maternity leave benefit and family-care leave benefit in continuous employment benefit is included in "Family". (Note) Employment stabilization businesses include benefits paid for the incumbent and employers, as well as for the unemployed.
Housing	Benefits provided (on a means-tested basis) to assist with the cost of housing.	Social Assistance Scheme: Housing aid
Social assistance and others	Benefits in cash or in kind provided to individuals or certain targeted groups who require specific assistance in order to obtain a defined minimum level of income and to meet minimum subsistence requirements.	Social Assistance: Various aids Mutual Aid Associations: Special payment for disasters. (Note) Housing aid in social assistance is included in the "Housing" category.

Note: ILO Definitions are the criteria used in "The Cost of Social Security, 19th International Inquiry."

Appendix: International comparisons (ILO standards)

Note for use of the appendix:

The appendix is divided into two parts. The international comparisons compiled by the ILO are shown on pages 29-31. Another international comparison compiled by the OECD is shown on pages 32-34. The Cost of Social Security in Japan is compiled according to the ILO standards. However, updates to the ILO database have been delayed for some time and the database remains old. Therefore, the OECD Social Expenditure Database is published for reference to more recent trends. Definitions in the two data are similar but not the same. In particular, the OECD reports expenditures more widely, which means the OECD includes the cost for investment in the facilities and equipment as well. Please be aware that Japan's data for the OECD exceeds that of the ILO for this reason.

Countries reporting the 19th investigation are limited as in the last year and, therefore, the most recent data in 1996 was published in Figure 1.

Figure 1 International comparison of Social Security Expenditure as a percentage of National Income

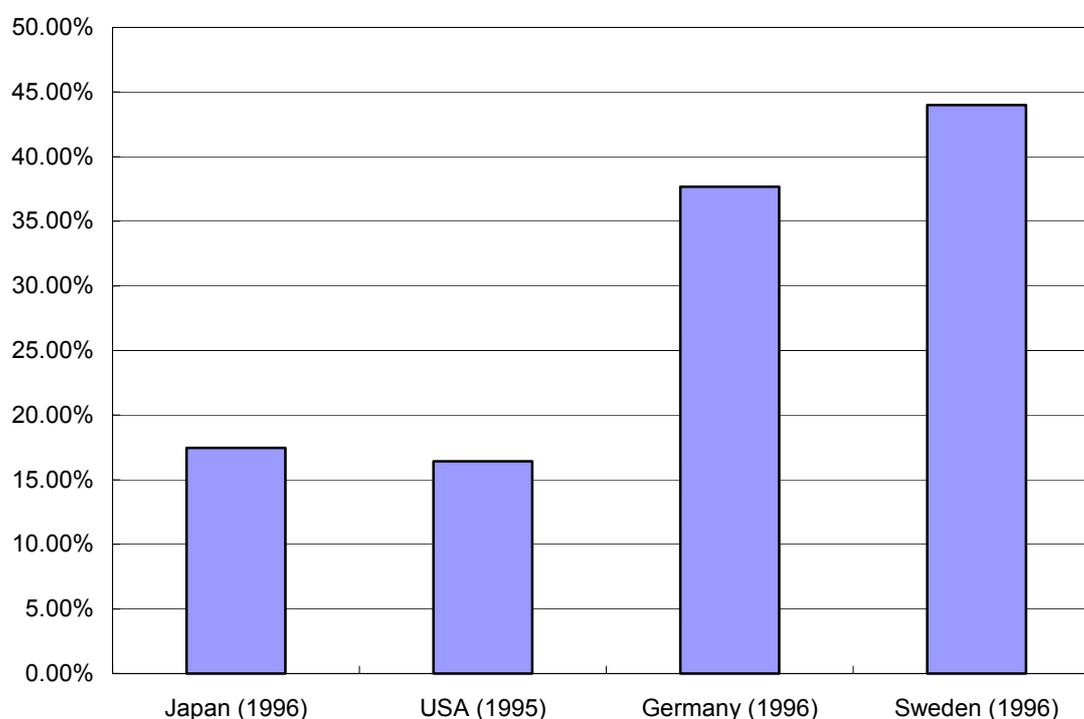


Table 1 International comparison of Social Security Expenditure as a percentage of National Income and Gross Domestic Product

	Japan (1996)	USA (1995)	Germany (1996)	Sweden (1996)
National Income	17.46%	16.43%	37.68%	44.00%
Gross Domestic Product	13.14%	14.49%	28.21%	32.04%

Sources: The values of National Income and the GDP for Japan were quoted from the "Annual Report on National Accounts in the fiscal year 2004" by the Cabinet Office's Economy Social Research Institute (Same applies hereinafter).

The values of national income and the GDP for the United States, Germany and Sweden were quoted from "National Account of OECD countries: Main Aggregates, vol. 1, OECD 2004" (Same applies hereinafter).

Figure 2 International comparison of Social Security Revenue by functional category

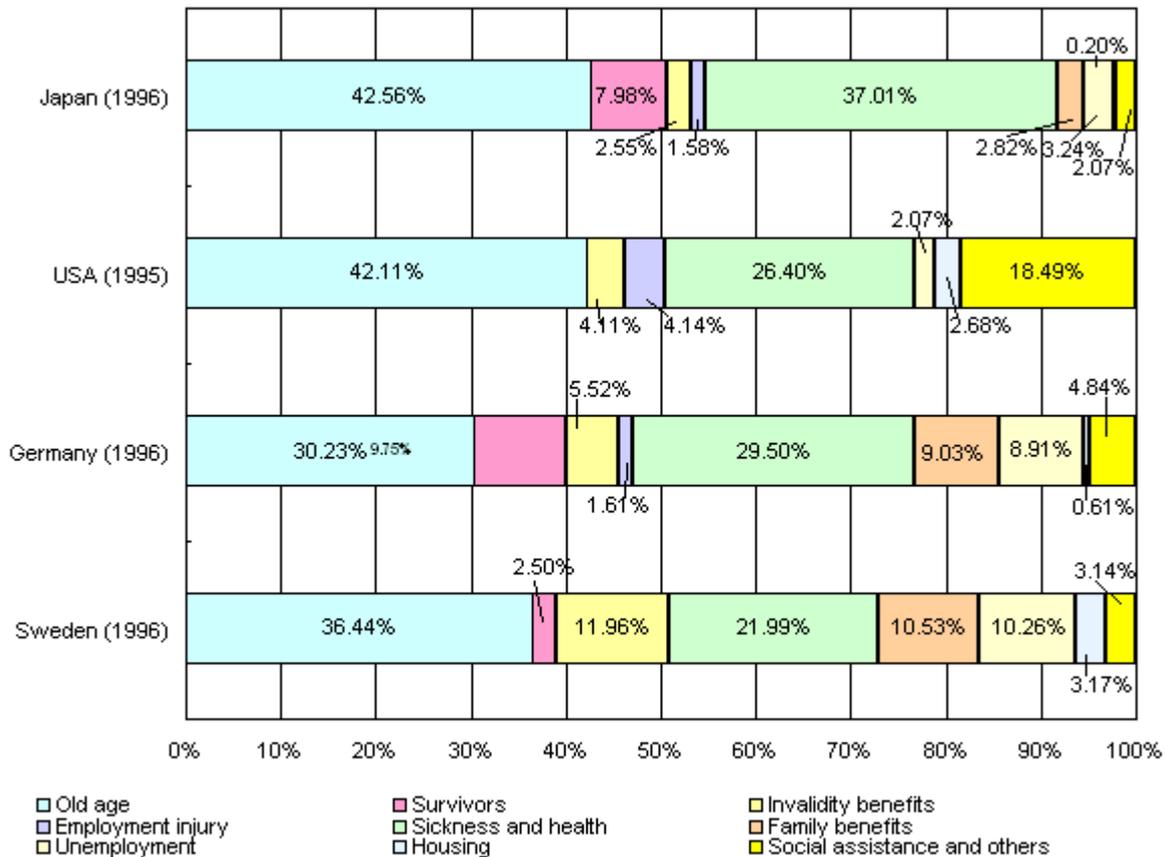
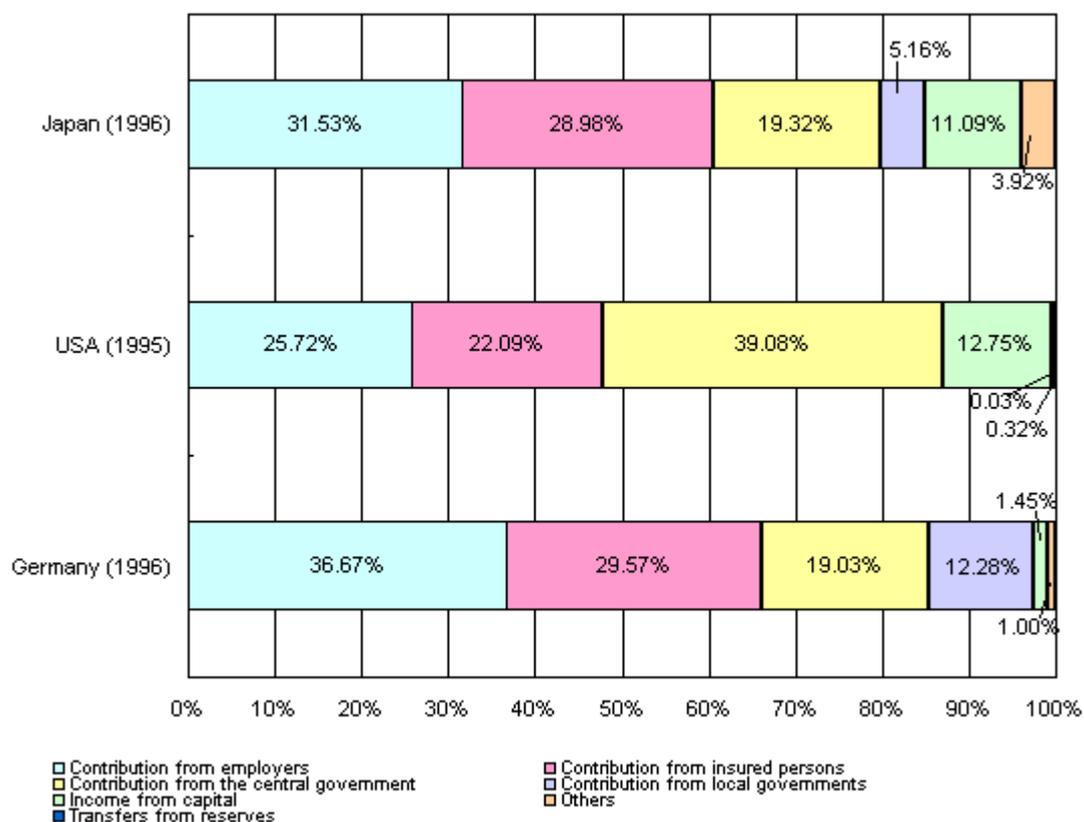


Table 2 International comparison of Social Security Expenditure by functional category as a percentage of National Income

	Old age	Survivors	Invalidation benefits	Employment injury	Sickness and health	Family benefits	Unemployment	Housing	Social assistance and others	Total
Japan (1996)	7.43%	1.39%	0.44%	0.28%	6.46%	0.49%	0.57%	0.03%	0.36%	17.46%
USA (1995)	6.92%		0.68%	0.68%	4.34%	-	0.34%	0.44%	3.04%	16.43%
Germany (1996)	11.39%	3.68%	2.08%	0.61%	11.12%	3.40%	3.36%	0.23%	1.82%	37.68%
Sweden (1996)	16.03%	1.10%	5.26%		9.68%	4.63%	4.51%	1.39%	1.38%	44.00%

Notes: The United States includes "Survivors" in the "Old age" category.

Sweden includes "Employment injury" in the "Invalidation benefits" category.

Figure 3 International comparison of Social Security Revenue by source

Note: As for the United States, the figure is the sum of the contributions from the federal government and from well as local governments.

Table 3 International comparison of Social Security Revenue as a percentage of National Income

	Contribution from social insurance		Taxes		Other		Transfers from reserves	Total receipts
	Contribution from employers	Contribution from insured persons	Contribution from the central government	Contribution from local governments	Income from capital	Others		
Japan (1996)	7.10%	6.53%	4.35%	1.16%	2.50%	0.88%	-	22.53%
USA (1995)	5.18%	4.45%	7.87%		2.57%	0.01%	0.06%	20.13%
Germany (1996)	14.43%	11.64%	7.49%	4.83%	0.57%	0.39%	-	39.35%

Note: The United States has not separated the general government into the federal and local governments.

References:**International Comparison according to OECD Social Expenditure database**

OECD expenditure data exceed that of ILO data due to difference of the scope.

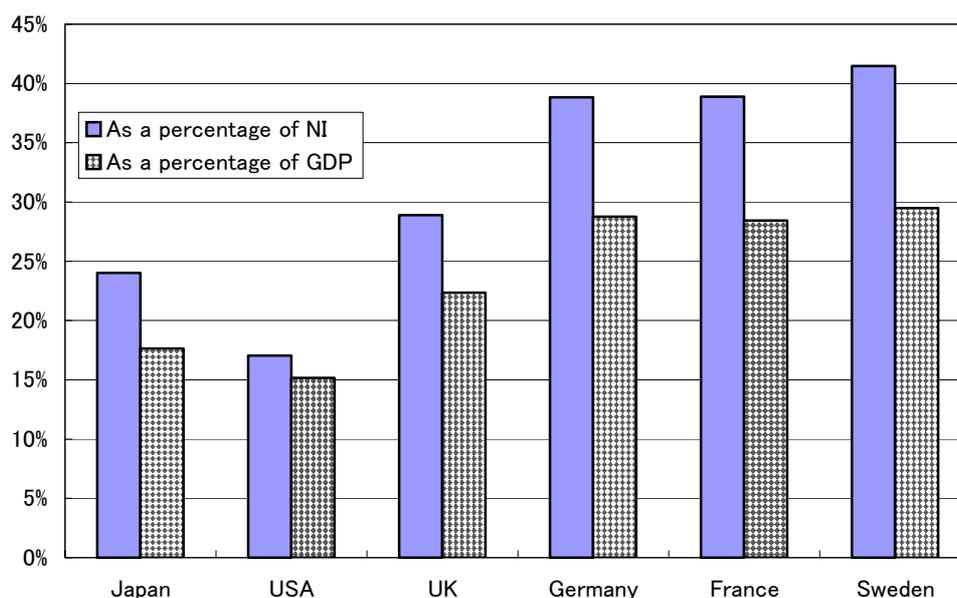
OECD expenditure includes the investment cost for facilities and equipments as well. Whiteouts, ILO includes only the cost of social benefits transferring to individual beneficiaries.

Source of data: OECD Social Expenditure Database 2004 ed

http://www.oecd.org/document/2/0,2340,en_2649_34635_31612994_1_1_1_1,00.html

You can download the worksheets from the above URL.

Reference Figure 1 International Comparison of Social Expenditure per National Income and Gross Domestic Products in 2001



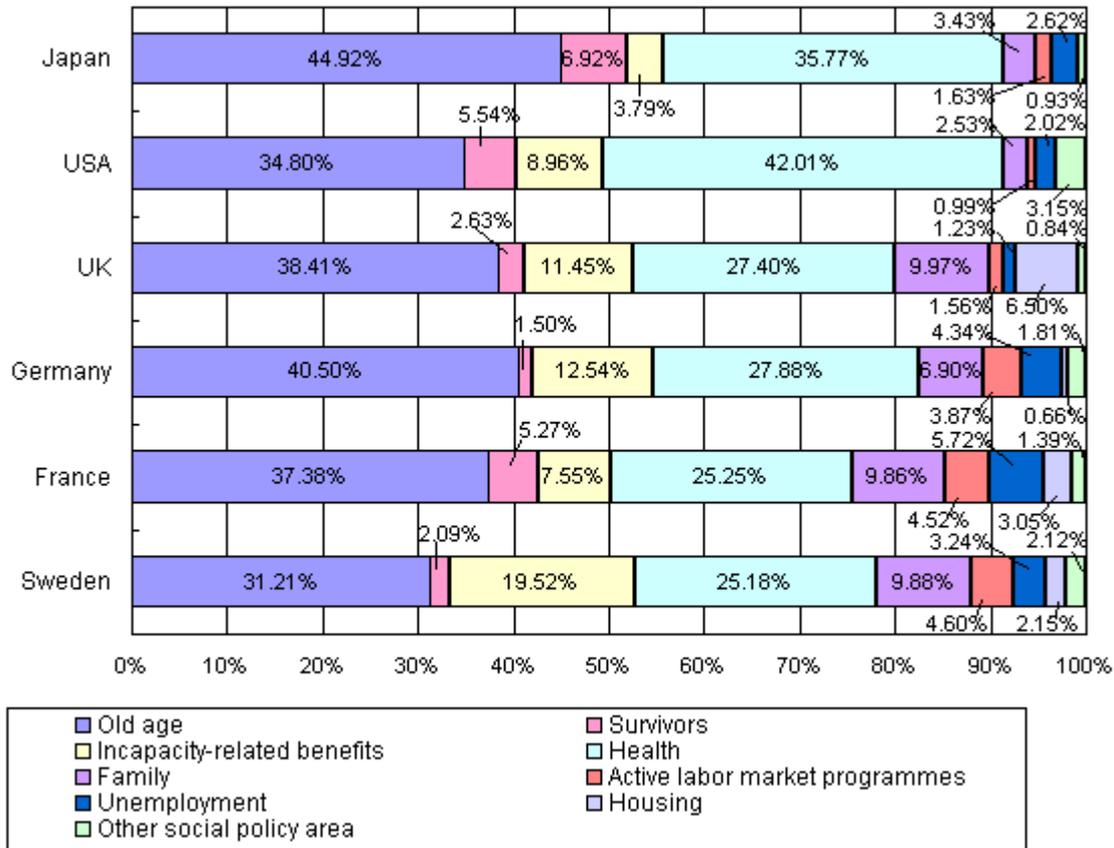
Reference Table 1 International Comparison of Social Expenditure per National Income and Gross Domestic Products in 2001

	Japan	USA	UK	Germany	France	Sweden
As a percentage of NI	24.02%	17.05%	28.90%	38.83%	38.88%	41.48%
As a percentage of GDP	17.64%	15.17%	22.35%	28.77%	28.45%	29.50%

Sources: OECD Social Expenditure Database 2004 (forthcoming).

National Income and Gross Domestic Product are the same as in Table 1 of the ILO standard.

Reference Figure 2 International Comparison of Social Expenditure by Policy Area in 2001



Reference Table 2-1 International Comparison of Social Expenditure per National Income in 2001

	Old age	Survivors	Incapacity-related benefits	Health	Family	Active labor market programmes	Unemployment	Housing	Other social policy area	Total
Japan	10.79%	1.66%	0.91%	8.59%	0.82%	0.39%	0.63%	-	0.22%	24.02%
USA	5.93%	0.94%	1.53%	7.16%	0.43%	0.17%	0.34%	-	0.54%	17.05%
UK	11.10%	0.76%	3.31%	7.92%	2.88%	0.45%	0.36%	1.88%	0.24%	28.90%
Germany	15.72%	0.58%	4.87%	10.82%	2.68%	1.50%	1.69%	0.26%	0.70%	38.83%
France	14.54%	2.05%	2.93%	9.82%	3.83%	1.76%	2.22%	1.19%	0.54%	38.88%
Sweden	12.95%	0.87%	8.10%	10.44%	4.10%	1.91%	1.34%	0.89%	0.88%	41.48%

Reference Table 2-2 International Comparison of Social Expenditure per GDP in 2001

	Old age	Survivors	Incapacity-related benefits	Health	Family	Active labor market programmes	Unemployment	Housing	Other social policy area	Total
Japan	7.85%	1.21%	0.66%	6.25%	0.60%	0.29%	0.46%	-	0.16%	17.47%
USA	5.28%	0.84%	1.36%	6.37%	0.38%	0.15%	0.31%	-	0.48%	15.17%
UK	8.59%	0.59%	2.56%	6.12%	2.23%	0.35%	0.27%	1.45%	0.19%	22.35%
Germany	11.65%	0.43%	3.61%	8.02%	1.99%	1.11%	1.25%	0.19%	0.52%	28.77%
France	10.64%	1.50%	2.15%	7.19%	2.81%	1.29%	1.63%	0.87%	0.39%	28.45%
Sweden	9.21%	0.62%	5.76%	7.43%	2.92%	1.36%	0.96%	0.64%	0.62%	29.50%

Note: The OECD Social Expenditure Database has no estimates of revenue data.