

3. Description of functional categories in Social Benefit

Social Security Expenditure	ILO Definitions	Japan
Old age	<p>This function covers all benefits paid to persons who have withdrawn from the labour market due to retirement.</p> <p>Old-age benefits are payable to persons who meet a certain number of qualifying conditions.</p>	<p>Employee's Pension Insurance: Old-age pension, Withdrawal allowances, etc.</p> <p>National Pension: Old-age pension, Old-age welfare pension, Lump sum withdrawal payments for foreign people, etc.</p> <p>Employee's Pension Fund, Farmer's Pension Fund: Old-age pension, etc.</p> <p>Long-term care insurance: old age care services, old age care preventive services, etc.</p> <p>Social welfare: Funds for promoting daily life support for the elderly, etc.</p> <p>Mutual Aid Associations: Retirement mutual aid pension, etc.</p> <p>Various gratuities for retired public employees</p> <p>Small-and-medium size enterprise retirement allowance mutual aid etc.: Severance benefits</p> <p>Mutual aid system for retirement allowances for the staff of social welfare institutions:</p> <p>Severance allowances</p> <p>(Note) Medical expenses for elderly are included in the "Sickness and health" category.</p> <p>(Note) Medical aid in public assistance is included in "Other Public Assistance".</p>
Survivors	<p>This function covers benefits arising from the death of a protected person.</p>	<p>Employee's Pension Insurance: Survivors' pension</p> <p>National Pension: Survivors' basic pension, Lump sum payment for survivors</p> <p>Mutual Aid Associations: Survivors' pension, Lump sum payment for survivors, Support for funeral expenses</p> <p>War victims: Survivors' pension, etc.</p> <p>National health insurance: Support for funeral expenses</p> <p>Relief system for sufferers from adverse drug reactions: Survivors' pension, Survivor's lump sum payment, Funeral service expenses</p> <p>Relief system for sufferers from diseases infected from biological products: Survivors' pension, Survivor's lump sum payment, Funeral service expenses</p> <p>Pollution-related health damage compensation system: Survivors' compensation, Survivor's lump sum payment, Funeral service expenses</p> <p>Asbestos health damage relief system: Special survivor condolence money, Funeral service expense</p> <p>Japan sport council mutual aid system: Consolation payment for death, etc. Benefit system for crime victims: Survivors' benefits</p> <p>(Note) Of pensions paid to survivors, expenditures provided from the accident compensation scheme are included in the "Employment Injury" category.</p>

3. Description of functional categories in Social Benefit (continued)

Social Security Expenditure	ILO Definitions	Japan
Invalidity benefits	This function covers any benefit arising from the partial or total inability of a protected person to participate in gainful employment due to a non-occupational chronic condition owing to disease or injury or by reason of the loss of a member or a function.	<p>Employee's Pension Insurance: Disability pension, Disability allowances</p> <p>National Pension: Disability pension, Disability basic pension</p> <p>Mutual Aid Associations: Disability pension</p> <p>Public health: Measures for atomic bomb survivors, etc.</p> <p>Social Welfare: Special allowance for Persons with Disabilities, Expenses for the Services and Supports for Persons with Disability Act, etc.</p> <p>Relief system for sufferers from adverse drug reactions: Disability pension, etc.</p> <p>Relief system for sufferers from diseases infected from biological products: Disability pension, etc.</p> <p>Support for those suffering from residual disability from automobile accident: Care expenses etc., Outsourcing expenses for custodial care business, Facility maintenance expenses</p> <p>Pollution-related health damage compensation system: Disability compensation, Medical care allowances, etc.</p> <p>Relief system for asbestos health damage: Medical care allowance</p> <p>Japan sport council mutual aid benefit: Consolation payment for disability</p> <p>Benefit system for crime victims: Benefit for serious wounds or sickness etc.</p>
Employment injury	This function covers any benefit paid by a work injury program for workrelated injury, disease, incapacity and death of a protected person. It also covers the injury, disease, incapacity and death of a protected person occurring even following the cessation of the employment which caused the state.	Payment under the workmen's accident compensation, Government employee's accident compensation insurance
Sickness and health	This function covers any benefit provided with a view to maintaining, restoring or improving the health of the person protected and his ability to work and to attend to his personal need. It includes benefits paid for the loss of earnings due to absence from work necessitated by an acute condition due to disease or injury requiring medical treatment or supervision.	<p>Association-Kenpo health insurance, Society-managed health insurance, National health insurance: Medical care benefit, Sickness and injury allowance, Specific medical checkups and counselling in health insurance schemes, etc.</p> <p>Mutual Aid Associations: Short-term (medical) benefit, Temporary absence from work benefit</p> <p>Public Health: Infectious disease control, measure for specific disease, measures for atomic bomb survivors</p> <p>Social Welfare: Expenses for health care and welfare measures for people with physical disabilities, maternal and child health/hygiene measures, etc.</p> <p>Local government expenditure on medical care exclusively financed by local revenue</p> <p>(Note) Expenditures provided from the workmen's accident compensation scheme are included in the "Employment injury" category.</p> <p>(Note) Medical aid of public assistance is Included in the "Social assistance and Others" category.</p>

3. Description of functional categories in Social Benefit (continued)

Social Security Expenditure	ILO Definitions	Japan
Family benefits	This function covers benefits which are provided to families in order to meet with costs and needs related to child-raising and the support of other dependents. Generally family benefits are provided for children up to a certain age limit.	Child allowance (jido teate): Benefit, Child welfare service, etc. Social Welfare: Special allowance for child rearing, Child rearing allowance, Operating costs of nursery school Association-Kenpo health insurance, Society-managed health insurance, National health insurance: Various expenses for maternity and childcare, lump-sum payment for maternity leave, etc. Mutual aid associations: Various expenses for maternity and childcare, Parental leave benefit, Family-care leave benefit Employment Insurance etc.: Maternity leave benefit and family-care leave benefit Public Health: Pension for children with disability, supplemental benefits for long-term care School expense assistance programme
Unemployment	This function covers any benefit provided to a protected person arising from the loss of gainful employment.	Employment Insurance, etc.: Jobseeker allowance, allowance for employment maintenance, employment stabilization business. (Note) Maternity leave benefit and family-care leave benefit in continuous employment are included in "Family". (Note) Employment stabilization business includes benefits paid for the incumbent and employers, as well as For the unemployed.
Housing	Benefits provided (on a means-tested basis) to assist with the cost of housing.	Public assistance: Housing assistance Public housing rent subsidy
Social assistance and others	Benefits in cash or in kind provided to individuals or certain targeted groups who require specific assistance in order to obtain a defined minimum level of income and to meet minimum subsistence requirements. The majority of these benefits are provided on a means-tested basis to individuals whose income (whether from active employment or from pension benefits) falls below the poverty line level.	Mutual Aid Associations: Benefits for victims of natural disaster, etc. Public Assistance: Various aids Social welfare: Support for victims of natural disaster Disaster victims livelihood recovery support system: Expenses for support fund (Note) Housing aid in public assistance is Included in the "Housing" category.

Note: ILO Definitions are the criteria used in "The Cost of Social Security, 19th International Inquiry."