

Table 10.1 Registered Foreigners by Resident Status: 1952-2004

Year	Number				Proportion (%)			
	Total	Male	Female	Permanent residents	Others	Total	Permanent residents	Others
1952	573,318	...	...	556,838	16,480	100.0	97.1	2.9
1959	674,315	372,026	302,289	631,796	42,519	100.0	93.7	6.3
1964	659,701	358,943	300,758	593,123	66,578	100.0	89.9	10.1
1969	696,405	373,991	322,414	612,968	83,437	100.0	88.0	12.0
1974	749,094	398,913	350,181	639,546	109,548	100.0	85.4	14.6
1980	776,000	...	...	652,153	123,847	100.0	84.0	16.0
1984	840,885	426,949	413,936	670,141	170,744	100.0	79.7	20.3
1986	867,237	434,087	433,150	655,696	211,541	100.0	75.6	24.4
1988	941,005	470,389	470,616	648,012	292,993	100.0	68.9	31.1
1989	984,455	...	...	646,889	337,566	100.0	65.7	34.3
1990	1,075,317	538,765	536,552	645,438	429,879	100.0	60.0	40.0
1992	1,281,644	651,450	630,194	643,286	638,358	100.0	50.2	49.8
1994	1,354,011	671,279	682,732	638,556	715,455	100.0	47.2	52.8
1995	1,362,371	680,212	682,159	633,384	728,987	100.0	46.5	53.5
1996	1,415,136	702,419	712,717	632,500	782,636	100.0	44.7	55.3
1997	1,482,707	731,044	751,663	631,775	850,932	100.0	42.6	57.4
1998	1,512,116	736,259	775,857	632,979	879,137	100.0	41.9	58.1
1999	1,556,113	748,398	807,715	642,125	913,988	100.0	41.3	58.7
2000	1,686,444	796,928	889,516	664,290	1,022,154	100.0	39.4	60.6
2001	1,778,462	833,313	945,149	691,900	1,086,562	100.0	38.9	61.1
2002	1,851,758	861,926	989,832	721,351	1,130,407	100.0	39.0	61.0
2003	1,915,030	884,024	1,031,006	751,482	1,163,548	100.0	39.2	60.8
2004	1,973,747	906,303	1,067,444	788,000	1,185,747	100.0	39.9	60.1

Source: Ministry of Justice, *Statistics on the Foreigners Registered in Japan*, etc. For 1952, as of the end of November; for 1959-74, as of April 1; for 1980, as of July 1; for 1984 onwards, as of the end of December. Permanent Residents include Special Permanent Residents.

Table 10.2 Registered Foreigners by Resident Status and Nationality: 1986, 2004

Nationality	1986				2004			
	Number			Proportion (%)	Number			Proportion (%)
	Total	Permanent residents	Others		Total	Permanent residents	Others	
Total	867,237	655,696	211,541	100.0	1,973,747	788,000	1,185,747	100.0
Asia	802,909	651,317	151,592	92.6	1,464,360	686,897	777,463	74.2
Korea	677,959	627,423	50,536	78.2	607,419	507,187	100,232	30.8
China	84,397	22,757	61,640	9.7	487,570	102,941	384,629	24.7
Philippines	18,897	292	18,605	2.2	199,394	48,340	151,054	10.1
Thailand	2,981	67	2,914	0.3	36,347	7,287	29,060	1.8
Viet nam	4,388	78	4,310	0.5	26,018	7,114	18,904	1.3
Malaysia	2,182	73	2,109	0.3	8,402	1,205	7,197	0.4
India	2,601	312	2,289	0.3	15,480	1,802	13,678	0.8
Indonesia	1,839	51	1,788	0.2	23,890	1,435	22,455	1.2
Bangladesh	1,183	8	1,175	0.1	10,724	1,107	9,617	0.5
Pakistan	1,244	47	1,197	0.1	8,610	1,839	6,771	0.4
North America	34,235	1,644	32,591	3.9	64,471	11,562	52,909	3.3
U.S.A.	30,695	1,484	29,211	3.5	48,844	9,576	39,268	2.5
Canada	2,685	131	2,554	0.3	12,110	1,238	10,872	0.6
South America	3,961	106	3,855	0.5	358,211	77,862	280,349	18.1
Europe	20,500	1,775	18,725	2.4	58,429	7,979	50,450	3.0
United kingdom	7,426	1,679	5,747	0.9	18,082	2,665	15,417	0.9
Germany	3,281	392	2,889	0.4	5,025	981	4,044	0.3
France	2,494	226	2,268	0.3	6,957	949	6,008	0.4
Others	5,632	854	4,778	0.6	28,276	3,700	24,576	1.4
Australia	2,058	65	1,993	0.2	11,704	851	10,853	0.6

Source: Ministry of Justice, *Statistics on the Foreigners Registered in Japan*. As of the end of December.

Table 10.3 Japanese and Foreigners Population by Sex: 1920-2004

Year	Japanese (thousands)			Foreigners (thousands)			Percent of foreigners population of total population (%)		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
1920	55,473	27,812	27,661	490	232	258	0.88	0.83	0.92
1930	63,972	32,049	31,923	478	341	137	0.74	1.05	0.43
1940	70,629	34,599	36,029	1,304	788	516	1.81	2.23	1.41
1950	82,672	40,514	42,158	528	298	230	0.63	0.73	0.54
1955	88,678	43,533	45,145	597	328	270	0.67	0.75	0.59
1960	92,841	45,566	47,275	577	312	266	0.62	0.68	0.56
1965	97,681	47,928	49,753	594	316	278	0.60	0.66	0.56
1970	103,119	50,601	52,519	601	317	283	0.58	0.62	0.54
1975 ¹⁾	111,252	54,725	56,527	642	335	307	0.57	0.61	0.54
1980 ¹⁾	116,320	57,201	59,119	669	344	325	0.57	0.60	0.55
1985 ¹⁾	120,287	59,106	61,182	720	364	356	0.60	0.61	0.58
1990 ¹⁾	122,398	60,028	62,370	886	445	441	0.72	0.74	0.70
1991	123,123	60,438	62,685	979	497	482	0.79	0.82	0.76
1992	123,516	60,621	62,894	1,052	533	518	0.84	0.87	0.82
1993	123,847	60,767	63,080	1,090	550	541	0.87	0.90	0.85
1994	124,149	60,889	63,260	1,116	557	559	0.89	0.91	0.88
1995 ¹⁾	124,299	60,919	63,380	1,140	567	574	0.91	0.92	0.90
1996	124,709	61,115	63,594	1,155	572	583	0.92	0.93	0.91
1997	124,963	61,210	63,753	1,203	595	608	0.95	0.96	0.94
1998	125,252	61,311	63,941	1,235	608	627	0.98	0.98	0.97
1999	125,432	61,358	64,074	1,254	614	640	0.99	0.99	0.99
2000 ¹⁾	125,387	61,342	64,045	1,311	621	689	1.03	1.00	1.07
2001	125,908	61,595	64,313	1,383	648	734	1.09	1.04	1.13
2002	126,008	61,591	64,417	1,428	662	766	1.12	1.06	1.17
2003	126,139	61,620	64,520	1,480	684	796	1.16	1.10	1.22
2004	126,176	61,597	64,579	1,510	698	812	1.18	1.12	1.24

Source: Statistics Bureau, Ministry of Public Management, Home Affairs, Posts and Telecommunications, *Population Census of Japan and Annual Report on Current Population Estimates*. As of October 1 of each year.

1) Excluding those whose nationality was not reported.

Table 10.4 Japanese and Foreigners Population by Sex and Age (5-Year Age Groups): 1990, 2004

Age group	1990				2004				Percent of foreigners population of total population (%)	
	Japanese (thousands)		Foreigners (thousands)		Japanese (thousands)		Foreigners (thousands)			
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Total	60,028	62,370	445	441	61,597	64,579	698	812	1.12	1.24
0-4	3,306	3,147	20	20	2,914	2,765	29	27	0.97	0.97
5-9	3,797	3,621	25	24	3,015	2,874	25	24	0.82	0.84
10-14	4,343	4,131	27	26	3,082	2,933	23	22	0.74	0.75
15-19	5,089	4,852	33	33	3,431	3,256	35	39	1.02	1.19
20-24	4,418	4,276	50	56	3,858	3,649	97	121	2.46	3.22
25-29	4,019	3,934	59	58	4,366	4,181	95	113	2.12	2.64
30-34	3,877	3,815	48	48	4,875	4,751	85	108	1.71	2.23
35-39	4,484	4,439	41	40	4,284	4,208	75	95	1.72	2.20
40-44	5,314	5,276	36	33	3,914	3,861	62	72	1.56	1.84
45-49	4,455	4,510	27	26	3,891	3,867	45	51	1.15	1.30
50-54	3,976	4,071	21	20	4,596	4,628	37	39	0.80	0.83
55-59	3,768	3,926	15	16	4,733	4,849	29	29	0.62	0.59
60-64	3,223	3,496	13	13	4,172	4,437	21	22	0.50	0.49
65 and over	5,959	8,877	29	30	10,467	14,321	39	50	0.37	0.35

Source: Statistics Bureau, Ministry of Public Management, Home Affairs, Posts and Telecommunications, *Population Census of Japan and Annual Report on Current Population Estimates*. As of October 1 of each year. Besides these numbers, there are those whose nationalities or ages were not reported. (1990: 326,357).

Table 10.5 Net Migration of Japanese and Foreigners by Sex and Age (5-Year Age Groups): 2003-04

Age group	Number of net migration			Rate of net migration (%)		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total						
Total	-35,076	-30,572	-4,504	-0.275	-0.491	-0.069
0- 4	-15,680	-8,031	-7,649	-2.734	-2.729	-2.740
5- 9	-8,485	-4,132	-4,353	-1.429	-1.359	-1.502
10-14	-3,332	-1,620	-1,712	-0.550	-0.522	-0.579
15-19	7,944	2,869	5,075	1.175	0.828	1.540
20-24	8,396	5,706	2,690	1.087	1.443	0.714
25-29	-4,523	-1,780	-2,743	-0.517	-0.399	-0.639
30-34	-7,619	-5,069	-2,550	-0.776	-1.022	-0.525
35-39	-5,114	-4,821	-293	-0.590	-1.106	-0.068
40-44	-1,907	-3,740	1,833	-0.241	-0.941	0.466
45-49	-1,441	-2,615	1,174	-0.183	-0.664	0.300
50-54	-3,872	-3,173	-699	-0.416	-0.685	-0.150
55-59	-3,339	-3,859	520	-0.346	-0.810	0.107
60-64	-454	-1,480	1,026	-0.052	-0.353	0.230
65 and over	4,350	1,173	3,177	0.175	0.112	0.221
Japanese						
Total	-77,095	-49,179	-27,916	-0.611	-0.798	-0.432
0- 4	-15,279	-7,838	-7,441	-2.690	-2.689	-2.691
5- 9	-7,977	-3,841	-4,136	-1.355	-1.274	-1.439
10-14	-3,865	-1,987	-1,878	-0.643	-0.645	-0.640
15-19	-7,974	-3,368	-4,606	-1.193	-0.982	-1.415
20-24	-23,232	-9,232	-14,000	-3.095	-2.393	-3.837
25-29	-8,758	-4,159	-4,599	-1.025	-0.953	-1.100
30-34	-4,989	-3,990	-999	-0.518	-0.818	-0.210
35-39	-2,417	-3,272	855	-0.285	-0.764	0.203
40-44	-594	-2,788	2,194	-0.076	-0.712	0.568
45-49	-965	-2,380	1,415	-0.124	-0.612	0.366
50-54	-3,437	-3,042	-395	-0.373	-0.662	-0.085
55-59	-2,532	-3,519	987	-0.264	-0.744	0.204
60-64	61	-1,260	1,321	0.007	-0.302	0.298
65 and over	4,863	1,497	3,366	0.196	0.143	0.235
Foreigners						
Total	42,019	18,607	23,412	27.824	26.668	28.817
0- 4	-401	-193	-208	-7.063	-6.730	-7.676
5- 9	-508	-291	-217	-10.315	-11.643	-8.947
10-14	533	367	166	11.853	16.056	7.509
15-19	15,918	6,237	9,681	213.518	177.082	246.148
20-24	31,628	14,938	16,690	144.520	153.248	137.510
25-29	4,235	2,379	1,856	20.352	25.138	16.359
30-34	-2,630	-1,079	-1,551	-13.611	-12.707	-14.319
35-39	-2,697	-1,549	-1,148	-16.026	-20.716	-12.146
40-44	-1,313	-952	-361	-9.784	-15.378	-4.994
45-49	-476	-235	-241	-4.949	-5.182	-4.741
50-54	-435	-131	-304	-5.743	-3.525	-7.880
55-59	-807	-340	-467	-13.850	-11.585	-16.147
60-64	-515	-220	-295	-12.044	-10.498	-13.530
65 and over	-513	-324	-189	-5.775	-8.414	-3.755

Source: Statistics Bureau, Ministry of Public Management, Home Affairs, Posts and Telecommunications, *Annual Report on Current Population Estimates*. Net migration: entries minus exits. The period is from October 1, 2003 through September 30, 2004. The age is as of October 1. The denominator of the ratio of foreigners is those who reside in Japan for more than 91 days, except those who entered Japan under the status of resident for 90 or less than 90 days and changed the status into that for 91 or more than 91 days afterwards.

Table 10.6 Net Migration of Japanese and Foreigners by Sex: 1960-2004

Year	Total			Japanese			Foreigners		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
1960	-50,178	-29,992	-20,186	-14,022	-9,047	-4,975	-36,156	-20,945	-15,211
1965	4,199	2,245	1,954	1,196	751	445	3,003	1,494	1,509
1970	9,822	11,913	-2,091	5,991	10,095	-4,104	3,831	1,818	2,013
1975	-3,314	1,402	-4,716	-10,981	-2,019	-8,962	7,667	3,421	4,246
1980	7,738	10,517	-2,779	-4,175	3,936	-8,111	11,913	6,581	5,332
1985	13,082	4,343	8,739	-6,969	-6,214	-755	20,051	10,557	9,494
1986	-6,199	5,102	-11,301	-22,157	-2,934	-19,223	15,958	8,036	7,922
1987	-28,364	-9,306	-19,058	-38,656	-14,646	-24,010	10,292	5,340	4,952
1988	-17,227	5,777	-23,004	-53,805	-18,911	-34,894	36,578	24,688	11,890
1989	-3,554	8,081	-11,635	-44,521	-16,798	-27,723	40,967	24,879	16,088
1990	2,319	7,367	-5,048	-29,758	-12,397	-17,361	32,077	19,764	12,313
1991	38,026	29,804	8,222	-18,919	-5,497	-13,422	56,945	35,301	21,644
1992	34,387	23,466	10,921	-6,536	708	-7,244	40,923	22,758	18,165
1993	-9,738	-7,991	-1,747	-17,494	-10,963	-6,531	7,756	2,972	4,784
1994	-81,974	-53,833	-28,141	-75,791	-47,825	-27,966	-6,183	-6,008	-175
1995	-49,783	-24,787	-24,996	-49,814	-24,326	-25,488	31	-461	492
1996	-12,572	-15,941	3,369	-35,203	-25,258	-9,945	22,631	9,317	13,314
1997	14,082	197	13,885	-42,061	-26,762	-15,299	56,143	26,959	29,184
1998	38,218	424	37,794	-2,156	-16,577	14,421	40,374	17,001	23,373
1999	-12,428	-23,539	11,111	-42,513	-34,790	-7,723	30,085	11,251	18,834
2000	37,859	-2,130	39,989	-49,849	-36,182	-13,667	87,708	34,052	53,656
2001	145,781	51,847	93,934	66,283	21,517	44,766	79,498	30,330	49,168
2002	-50,788	-60,492	9,704	-103,870	-77,783	-26,087	53,082	17,291	35,791
2003	67,832	23,044	44,788	3,164	-4,886	8,050	64,668	27,930	36,738
2004	-35,076	-30,572	-4,504	-77,095	-49,179	-27,916	42,019	18,607	23,412

Source: Statistics Bureau, Ministry of Public Management, Home Affairs, Posts and Telecommunications, *Annual Report on Current Population Estimates*, etc. The figures are entries minus exits from October 1 of the previous year through September 30 of the following year. Excluding foreigners who reside in Japan for less than 90 days.

Table 10.7 Entries and Exits by Japanese National and non-Japanese National:1950-2004 (thousands)

Year	Number of entry into Japan			Number of departure from Japan			Balance		
	Total	Japanese	Foreigners ¹⁾	Total	Japanese	Foreigners ¹⁾	Total	Japanese	Foreigners ¹⁾
1950	34	16	18	25	9	16	9	7	2
1955	101	38	63	108	43	66	-7	-5	-2
1960	257	105	152	315	119	196	-58	-14	-43
1965	581	265	316	578	266	313	3	-1	4
1970	1,735	928	808	1,742	936	806	-7	-9	2
1975	3,311	2,459	852	3,313	2,466	847	-2	-7	5
1980	5,233	3,900	1,333	5,228	3,909	1,318	5	-10	15
1985	7,267	4,934	2,333	7,248	4,948	2,300	19	-14	33
1990	14,531	10,952	3,579	14,411	10,997	3,414	120	-45	165
1995	19,079	15,240	3,839	19,083	15,298	3,784	-4	-58	55
1996	20,954	16,603	4,351	20,955	16,695	4,260	-1	-92	91
1997	21,592	16,818	4,774	21,477	16,803	4,674	116	16	100
1998	20,499	15,836	4,663	20,381	15,806	4,575	118	29	88
1999	21,456	16,442	5,014	21,318	16,358	4,960	138	84	54
2000	23,046	17,656	5,390	23,085	17,819	5,267	-39	-163	123
2001	21,666	16,266	5,400	21,511	16,216	5,296	155	50	105
2002	22,311	16,407	5,904	22,340	16,523	5,817	-28	-115	87
2003	19,152	13,295	5,857	19,053	13,296	5,757	99	-1	100
2004	23,704	16,812	6,892	23,644	16,831	6,813	60	-19	79

Source: Ministry of Justice, *Annual Report of Statistics on Legal Migrants*. The period is from January through December.

1) Besides legal entries and exits, including those who entered and exited from Japan according to agreement (military personnel, civilian personnel and their family members who reside in Japan in accordance with the Japan-U.S. Status of Forces Agreement or the U.N. Agreement on the Status of Forces and who entered and exited not by military vessel or military aircraft.)

Table 10.8 Net Migration by Sex and Nationality: 1975-2004

Nationality	1975-79	1980-84	1985-89	1990-94	1995-99	2000-04
Total						
Total	-69,552	40,472	167,357	563,045	366,661	245,009
Total ¹⁾	-48,295	48,682	146,163	534,829	359,175	254,189
Japanese	-82,453	-58,760	-183,973	-143,375	-20,778	-248,210
Foreigners	34,158	107,442	330,136	678,204	379,953	502,399
Asia	20,146	83,675	281,014	468,870	288,949	399,192
China ²⁾	3,579	9,873	51,141	102,481	131,019	215,760
Taiwan	9,490	26,429	30,452	4,237	-2,407	-5,913
Republic of Korea	2,514	13,491	45,764	86,947	46,991	32,924
Philippines	3,558	20,598	74,460	66,672	44,483	76,756
Thailand	1,369	6,909	18,240	65,296	8,051	9,946
Europe	2,160	5,663	5,128	11,730	20,642	18,634
U.S.A.	9,799	13,821	13,893	20,353	14,002	21,025
Under the agreement ³⁾	-21,257	-8,210	21,194	28,216	7,486	-9,180
Male						
Total ¹⁾	-20,392	34,839	108,852	318,722	99,836	37,491
Japanese	-30,193	1,103	-61,791	-71,004	-76,052	-179,737
Foreigners	9,801	33,736	170,643	389,726	175,888	217,228
Asia	4,751	22,929	143,183	266,990	122,802	154,926
China ²⁾	1,811	6,699	36,371	53,656	57,337	86,112
Taiwan	2,431	7,751	7,530	1,945	-2,434	-3,381
Republic of Korea	-274	1,771	18,610	44,478	12,556	6,360
Philippines	768	1,465	20,613	17,443	10,091	17,956
Thailand	308	1,017	6,057	29,344	2,295	3,649
Europe	1,267	3,156	2,249	7,701	13,128	9,406
U.S.A.	2,733	6,136	6,752	12,761	8,810	13,875
Female						
Total ¹⁾	-27,903	13,843	37,311	215,838	259,339	216,698
Japanese	-52,260	-59,863	122,182	-72,371	55,274	-68,473
Foreigners	24,357	73,706	159,493	288,209	204,065	285,171
Asia	15,395	60,746	137,831	201,880	166,147	244,266
China ²⁾	1,768	3,174	14,770	48,825	73,682	129,648
Taiwan	7,059	18,678	22,922	2,292	27	-2,532
Republic of Korea	2,788	11,720	27,154	42,469	34,435	26,564
Philippines	2,790	19,133	53,847	49,229	34,392	58,800
Thailand	1,061	5,892	12,183	35,952	5,756	6,297
Europe	893	2,507	2,879	4,029	7,514	9,228
U.S.A.	7,066	7,685	7,141	7,592	5,192	7,150

Source: Ministry of Justice, *Annual Report of Statistics on Legal Migrants*. Net migration: entries minus exits. The period is from January through December.

1) Excluding those who reside in Japan in accordance with the Japan-U.S. Status of Forces Agreement.

2) Excluding Taiwan and Hong Kong.

3) Military personnel, civilian personnel and their family members who reside in Japan in accordance with the Japan-U.S. Status of Forces Agreement (1960) and who entered and exited not by military vessel or military aircraft.

Table 10.9 Entries and Exits by Nationality: 1980,2004

Nationality	1980				2004			
	Number		Proportion (%)		Number		Proportion (%)	
	Number of entry into Japan	Number of departure from Japan	Number of entry into Japan	Number of departure from Japan	Number of entry into Japan	Number of departure from Japan	Number of entry into Japan	Number of departure from Japan
Total	5,232,904	5,227,711	100.0	100.0	23,704,023	23,644,446	100.0	100.0
Japanese	3,899,569	3,909,333	74.5	74.8	16,812,090	16,831,112	70.9	71.2
Foreigners	1,295,866	1,277,555	24.8	24.4	6,756,830	6,674,439	28.5	28.2
China ¹⁾	18,336	15,175	0.4	0.3	741,659	709,426	3.1	3.0
(Taiwan)	235,549	231,371	4.5	4.4	1,117,950	1,119,230	4.7	4.7
(Hong Kong)	32,239	31,749	0.6	0.6	226,321	226,509	1.0	1.0
Indonesia	17,854	17,799	0.3	0.3	50,730	48,480	0.2	0.2
Republic of Korea	212,973	211,973	4.1	4.1	1,774,872	1,763,776	7.5	7.5
Philippines	27,902	26,384	0.5	0.5	236,291	221,099	1.0	0.9
Thailand	17,884	17,500	0.3	0.3	121,963	121,330	0.5	0.5
France	25,855	25,613	0.5	0.5	98,826	98,775	0.4	0.4
Germany	40,532	40,366	0.8	0.8	108,773	108,938	0.5	0.5
Italy	12,405	12,319	0.2	0.2	39,870	39,778	0.2	0.2
United kingdom	89,368	88,083	1.7	1.7	222,284	224,563	0.9	0.9
Canada	40,821	40,595	0.8	0.8	146,109	146,001	0.6	0.6
U.S.A.	277,980	275,260	5.3	5.3	785,916	783,439	3.3	3.3
Australia	23,985	23,758	0.5	0.5	197,940	197,418	0.8	0.8
Under the agreement ²⁾	37,469	40,823	0.7	0.8	135,103	138,895	0.6	0.6

Source: Ministry of Justice, *Annual Report of Statistics on Legal Migrants*. The period is from January through December.

1) Excluding Taiwan and Hong Kong.

2) Military personnel, civilian personnel and their family members who reside in Japan in accordance with the Japan-U.S. Status of Forces Agreement (1960) and who entered and exited not by military vessel or military aircraft.

Table 10.10 Net Increase of Japanese Population by Change of Nationality: 1967-2004

Year	Total	Male	Female	Year	Total	Male	Female
1967	3,235	1,692	1,543	1987	10,896	5,395	5,501
1970	4,327	2,177	2,150	1988	12,091	5,998	6,093
1971	3,708	1,800	1,908	1989	6,138	3,039	3,099
1972	4,052	1,935	2,117	1990	7,976	4,140	3,836
1973	12,231	7,014	5,217	1991	8,659	4,342	4,317
1974	8,923	5,034	3,889	1992	9,171	4,331	4,840
1975	6,597	3,333	3,264	1993	10,996	5,531	5,465
1976	7,496	3,800	3,696	1994	10,936	5,220	5,716
1977	4,142	1,956	2,186	1995	16,001	7,616	8,385
1978	6,699	3,253	3,446	1996	15,233	7,299	7,934
1979	6,943	3,358	3,585	1997	15,111	7,070	8,041
1980	7,389	3,605	3,784	1998	15,754	7,310	8,444
1981	7,947	3,940	4,007	1999	17,193	7,955	9,238
1982	8,605	4,195	4,410	2000	17,411	7,945	9,466
1983	7,796	3,645	4,151	2001	16,515	7,472	9,043
1984	5,900	2,806	3,094	2002	14,320	6,404	7,916
1985	14,467	7,095	7,372	2003	17,618	7,765	9,853
1986	11,533	5,715	5,818	2004	17,894	7,869	10,025

Source: Statistics Bureau, Ministry of Public Management, Home Affairs, Posts and Telecommunications, *Annual Report on Current Population Estimates*, etc. The difference between the number of acquisitions of Japanese nationality and the number of losses of Japanese nationality. As of October 1 of the previous year through September 30.

Table 10.11 Net Increase of Japanese Population by Change of Nationality, by Sex and Age (5-Year Age Groups): 1980, 1990, 2004

Age group	1980			1990			2004		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total	7,389	3,605	3,784	7,976	4,140	3,836	17,894	7,869	10,025
0- 4	648	355	293	490	279	211	703	342	361
5- 9	758	420	338	823	464	359	1,007	496	511
10-14	641	352	289	823	484	339	1,252	605	647
15-19	538	303	235	1,110	624	486	1,516	727	789
20-24	805	300	505	702	356	346	1,582	746	836
25-29	1,119	449	670	1,043	522	521	1,993	861	1,132
30-34	920	401	519	948	446	502	2,406	949	1,457
35-39	619	306	313	783	385	398	2,045	842	1,203
40-44	423	230	193	573	309	264	1,729	712	1,017
45-49	274	134	140	388	171	217	1,275	516	759
50-54	232	116	116	189	73	116	958	414	544
55-59	203	118	85	70	31	39	626	290	336
60-64	102	56	46	13	-9	22	409	180	229
65 and over	107	65	42	21	5	16	393	189	204

Source: Statistics Bureau, Ministry of Public Management, Home Affairs, Posts and Telecommunications, *Annual Report on Current Population Estimates*, etc. The difference between the number of acquisitions of Japanese nationality and the number of losses of Japanese nationality. As of October 1 of the previous year through September 30.

Table 10.12 Japanese Nationals Overseas by Country: 1980,2004

Country	Long-term residents ¹⁾				Permanent residents ²⁾			
	1980		2004		1980		2004	
	Number	Proportion (%)	Number	Proportion (%)	Number	Proportion (%)	Number	Proportion (%)
Total	193,820	100.0	659,003	100.0	251,552	100.0	302,304	100.0
U.S.A.	58,078	30.0	228,433	34.7	63,102	25.1	110,954	36.7
Canada	3,990	2.1	16,211	2.5	8,290	3.3	24,622	8.1
Brazil	7,343	3.8	2,116	0.3	134,237	53.4	66,903	22.1
Paraguay	214	0.1	296	0.0	4,973	2.0	3,422	1.1
Argentina	607	0.3	566	0.1	15,280	6.1	11,223	3.7
Dominican Republic	56	0.0	231	0.0	499	0.2	549	0.2
Bolivia	267	0.1	388	0.1	3,442	1.4	2,565	0.8
Mexico	1,982	1.0	3,047	0.5	1,175	0.5	1,570	0.5
Peru	839	0.4	432	0.1	7,621	3.0	1,195	0.4
Australia	4,418	2.3	26,063	4.0	589	0.2	22,966	7.6
Others	116,026	59.9	381,220	57.8	12,344	4.9	56,335	18.6

Source: Consular and Migration Affairs Department at the Ministry of Foreign Affairs, *Annual Report of Statistics on Japanese Nationals Overseas* (As of October 1).

1) Long-term resident is a Japanese national who resides overseas for more than three months but is not a permanent resident.

2) Permanent resident is a person who has Japanese nationality and possesses a permanent resident status from the country where he/she resides.

Table 10.13 Japanese Nationals Overseas by Sex: 1960-2004

Year	Japanese nationals overseas ¹⁾			Long-term residents ²⁾			Permanent residents ³⁾		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
1960	241,102	130,963	110,118	...	...	...	...	...	...
1969	342,655	...	...	69,692	...	...	272,963	...	...
1970	289,990	155,570	134,420	63,527	38,087	25,440	226,463	117,483	108,980
1975	396,617	209,892	186,725	137,506	80,990	56,516	259,111	128,902	130,209
1980	445,372	237,117	208,255	193,820	116,192	77,628	251,552	120,925	130,627
1985	480,739	252,340	228,399	237,488	137,001	100,487	243,251	115,339	127,912
1990	620,174	319,863	300,311	374,044	205,504	168,540	246,130	114,359	131,771
1991	663,049	339,931	323,118	412,207	225,024	187,183	250,842	114,907	135,935
1992	679,379	347,492	331,887	425,131	232,272	192,859	254,248	115,220	139,028
1993	687,579	353,279	334,300	432,703	238,254	194,449	254,876	115,025	139,851
1994	689,895	352,203	337,692	428,342	234,941	193,401	261,553	117,262	144,291
1995	728,268	373,112	355,156	460,522	252,494	208,028	267,746	120,618	147,128
1996	763,977	388,782	375,195	492,942	268,205	224,737	271,035	120,577	150,458
1997	782,568	396,711	385,857	507,749	275,416	232,333	274,819	121,295	153,524
1998	789,534	394,847	394,687	510,915	274,236	236,679	278,619	120,611	158,008
1999	795,852	393,277	402,575	515,295	272,013	243,282	280,557	121,264	159,293
2000	811,712	397,297	414,415	526,685	274,776	251,909	285,027	122,521	162,506
2001	837,744	409,106	428,638	544,434	286,041	258,393	293,310	123,065	170,245
2002	871,751	420,381	451,370	586,836	301,218	285,618	284,915	119,163	165,752
2003	911,062	443,878	467,184	619,269	323,738	295,531	291,793	120,140	171,653
2004	961,307	467,627	493,680	659,003	342,729	316,274	302,304	124,898	177,406

Source: Consular and Migration Affairs Department at the Ministry of Foreign Affairs, *Annual Report of Statistics on Japanese Nationals Overseas* (As of October 1).

1) Those who reside overseas and have Japanese nationality. The sum of long-term residents and permanent residents.

2) Japanese who reside for more than three months but are not permanent residents.

3) Permanent resident is a person who has Japanese nationality and possesses a permanent resident status from the country where he/she resides. Including those who have dual nationalities of Japanese and another.

Table 10.14 Ranking of Countries and Cities with Japanese Nationals Overseas (Top 25): 1981, 2004

Ranking	Country				City			
	1981	Japanese	2004	Japanese	1981	Japanese	2004	Japanese
1	Brazil	131,363	U.S.A.	339,387	Sao Paulo	28,851	New York	60,451
2	U.S.A.	125,432	China	99,179	Los Angeles	21,181	Los Angeles	46,507
3	Argentina	15,984	Brazil	69,019	New York	19,214	Shanghai	34,122
4	West Germany	13,942	United Kingdom	50,845	Honolulu	10,324	Hong Kong	25,541
5	Canada	13,508	Australia	49,029	San Francisco	8,750	Bangkok	24,260
6	United Kingdom	11,724	Canada	40,833	London	7,740	London	23,402
7	Singapore	9,078	France	34,696	Lima	6,636	Singapore	21,437
8	Peru	8,408	Thailand	32,442	Bangkok	6,425	Vancouver	19,939
9	Hong Kong	7,904	Germany	29,470	Buenos Aires	5,130	Sydney	19,234
10	France	7,591	Singapore	21,437	Toronto	5,109	Paris	16,097
11	Indonesia	6,792	Republic of Korea	20,391	Chicago	4,747	Sao Paulo	15,855
12	Thailand	6,768	Taiwan	16,166	Paris	4,613	San Francisco	15,413
13	China	6,601	New Zealand	12,518	Düsseldorf	4,482	Honolulu	13,659
14	Australia	5,793	Philippines	12,498	Djakarta	3,900	San Jose	9,183
15	Taiwan	5,359	Argentina	11,789	Manila	3,833	San Diego	9,074
16	Paraguay	4,925	Indonesia	11,403	Vancouver	3,679	Manila	8,956
17	Iraq	4,425	Malaysia	10,208	Seattle	2,999	Taipei	8,933
18	Philippines	4,365	Italy	8,764	Taipei	2,886	Chicago	8,498
19	Bolivia	3,798	Netherlands	6,767	Mexico City	2,753	Melbourne	7,773
20	Mexico	3,570	Switzerland	6,753	Sydney	2,683	Seoul	7,689
21	Malaysia	3,539	Belgium	6,254	Rio de Janeiro	2,430	Beijing	7,589
22	Saudi Arabia	3,172	Spain	6,019	Bruxelles	2,134	Detroit	6,981
23	Italy	3,161	Mexico	4,617	Brasilia	2,125	Jakarta	6,978
24	Republic of Korea	2,836	Vietnam	3,877	Hamburg	2,121	Toronto	6,501
25	Belgium	2,829	Paraguay	3,718	San Jose	2,110	Düsseldorf	6,000

Source: Consular and Migration Affairs Department at the Ministry of Foreign Affairs, *Annual Report of Statistics on Japanese Nationals Overseas*. The sum of long-term residents of more than three months with Japanese nationality and permanent residents with Japanese nationality as of October 1 of each year.